MODIS SCIENCE TEAM MEETING

COLLEGE PARK, MD

MAY 16, 1997





- Introduction: MODIS Readiness to Ship
- Overview of Performance and Environmental Testing Program
- Calibration and Environmental Testing: Video
- Compliance Matrix
- Summary of Non-compliant Areas
- Open Issues and Concerns





- The Protoflight MODIS is in route to LMMS in Valley Forge, upon a successful conclusion of the preshipment review
- Comprehensive environmental tests have yielded a wealth (200 GBytes of data) validating the instrument's principal design features and demonstrating that MODIS is an excellent spectroradiometer
- SBRS met with GSFC MCST on Tuesday, May 13th in a comprehensive review of the data acquired since last September.
- Additional testing will begin at Valley Forge next week prior to integration to the EOS-AM1 spacecraft





- Numerous performance tests completed the evaluation of the MODIS
- Ambient
 - Spatial: IFOV, LSFs, MTF, Field of View, Response vs Scan Angle, Pointing knowledge and co-registration
 - Stray Light, Near Field Resp., Point Spread Resp., Far Field Resp.
 - Crosstalk and Out-of-band Response
 - Polarization Insensitivity
 - Relative Spectral Response for all bands
 - Solar Diffuser BRDF
- Thermal Vacuum
 - Reflective Bands and IR Bands Radiometric Evaluations (Signal, responsivity, nonlinearity and noise)
 - OBC Blackbody Characterization
 - SRCA Spectral, Radiometric and Spatial Characterizations
 - Relative Spectral Response Repeat for Bands 1-28
 - Crosstalk and Out-of-band Response for Bands 5-28
 - Miscellaneous special tests



VIDEO

MODIS CALIBRATION AND ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING





- Most major performance areas have some noncompliances
 - Sensor labeled non-compliant in area when as few as one of the 470 channels does not meet specification.
- The majority of the instrument performance is excellent
- Most waivers on special cases for particular bands
- Reference Documentation
 - MODIS PVP/PVS, CDRLs 022, and 308, DM VJ50-0063/005, PSR
 - SBRS Specifications and Drawings; e.g. 151840
 - Software Configuration Management Plan: CDRL 008C
 - Performance Verification Reports: CDRL 208, PSR
 - Specification Compliance and Calibration Data Books: CDRL 222
 - » Vol IX: Compliance Matrix
 - » Test Analysis Data Books
 - » Test Log Books
 - » Vol X: Calibration Analyses
 - Trend Analysis Reports: CDRL 215 PSR
 Viewgraphs of performance, Telemetry, Subsystems



Compliance Matrix: Part 1



Section	CSEC Specification 422 20 02	Teet ID	Mathad	Chatwa	Waluar	<u>Otat</u>
Section	GSFC Specification 422-20-02	Test ID	Methoa	Status	waiver	Stat
1	Scope			NA		
2	Applicable Documents		NA	NA		
3	Technical Requirements			NA		
3.1.	Requirements Overview		NA	NA		
3.1.1	General			P		
3.1.2	Spacecraft Interfaces		NA	NA		
3.1.3	Maintainability and Servicing			Р		
3.1.4	Definitions of Instrument Models		NA	NA		
3.1.4.1	Radiometric Math Model		A	Р		
3.1.4.2	Thermal Math Model		A	Р		
3.1.4.3	Structural Math Model		A	Р		
3.1.4.4	Structural Model		A	Р		
3.1.4.5	Engineering Model		1	Р		
3.1.4.6	Protoflight Model			Р		
3.1.4.7	Flight Model		I	Р		
3.2.	Operational Requirements		NA	NA		
3.2.1	Nominal Orbital Parameters	Legend	1	Р		
3.2.2	Operational Modes		A	Р		
3.2.3	Lifetime Requirements	A Analysis	A	Р		
3.2.4	Natural Radiation Environment	D Demonstration	A	Р		
3.2.4.1	Total Dose Performance	I Inspection	A	Р		
3.2.4.2	Transient Event Recovery	NA Not Applicable	A	Р		
3.2.4.3	Effects Caused by Radiation	P Pass	A	Р		
		F Fail N Incomplete DV Deviation			H Santa I	Copyright lughes Aircraft C

WV Waiver

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Compliance Matrix: Part 2 Noncompliances



Section	GSFC Specification 422-20-02	Test ID	Method	Status	Waiver	Stat
3.3.	Optical Requirements					
3.3.1.	Instantaneous Field of View	MFI-03	Т	F	WV040,057	
3.3.2.	Field of View	PC20	Т	Р		
3.3.3.	Spectral Bands		Т	F	WV075A	
3.3.3.1	Definitions		NA	NA		
3.3.3.2	Edge Range	PC07-I	Т	F	WV075A	
3.3.3.3	Out-of-Band	PC07-N,D	Т	F	WV063A	
3.3.3.4	Ripple	PC07-I	Т	Р		
3.3.4.	Sensitivity Requirements		A	F	WV073	
3.3.4.1	VIS/NIR/SWIR	RC01	Т	F	WV073	
3.3.4.2	Thermal Emittance	RC02	Т	F	WV073	
3.3.5.	Polarization Insensitivity	PC08	Т	F	WV055A	
3.4.	System Performance		Т	Р		
3.4.1.	Dynamic Range	RC01,RC02	Т	F	WV077	
3.4.2.	Modulation Transfer Function	MFI-03, PC17; PC02	Т	F	WV087	
3.4.3.	Minimum Quantizing Resolution	MFI-10, RC01,RC02	Т	F	WV056	
3.4.4.	Transient Response	PC04	Т	F	WV054	
3.4.5.	Radiometric Performance		NA	NA		
3.4.5.1.	Spectral/Ampl Accy	RC01,RC02	Α	Р		
3.4.5.2.	Absolute Rad Accy	RC01,RC02	Α	F	WV062,078	
3.4.5.3.	Relative Rad Accy		NA	NA		
3.4.5.3.1	RMS Deviation		NA	NA		
3.4.5.3.2	Ch-to-Ch Uniformity	RC01,RC02	Т	F	WV079B	
3.4.5.3.3	X-Talk, Fixed Pattern	PC-07D, MFI-10 FPN	Т	F	WV080	
3.4.5.4.	IFOV Uniformity	MFI-03	Т	Р	WV040	
3.4.5.5.	System Noise Meas.	RC01,RC02	Т	Р		
3.4.6	Geometric Performance		1	Р		
3.4.6.1	Pointing Knowledge	PC06	Т	Р		
3.4.6.2	Alignment Changes	PC06	Т	Р		
3.4.6.3	Registration	PC02	Т	F	WV081	
3.4.7	Radio. Ampl. Stability and Repeat.	RC01,RC02	Т	Р		
3.4.7.1	Short Term Stability	RC01,RC02	Т	F	WV091	
3.4.7.2	Long-Term Stability	RC01,RC02	Т	F	WV091	
3.4.7.3	Spectral Band-to-Band Stab.	RC01,RC02	Т	F	WV091	
3.4.7.4	Wavelength Stability	PC07	Т	Р		
3.4.7.5	Wavelength Accy & Precision	PC07	Т	Р		

Legend

A Analysis T Test

D Demonstration

I Inspection

NA Not Applicable

P Pass

F Fail

N Incomplete

- DV Deviation
- WV Waiver



Compliance Matrix: Part 3



						-
Section	GSFC Specification 422-20-02	Test ID	Method	Status	Waiver	Stat
3.4.8	Stray Light		NA	NA		
3.4.8.1	Stray Light Rejection	PC12	Τ, Α	Р		
3.4.8.2	Bright Target		A	Р		
3.4.8.3	Dark Target		A	Р		
3.4.8.4	Warm Target		A	Р		
3.4.9	In-Flight Calibration		D	Р		
3.4.9.1	In-Flight Radiometric	MFI-09. PC17	Т	Р		
3.4.9.2	in-Flight Wavelength	MFI-15, PC17	Т	Р		
3.4.9.3	In-Flight Reflectance	MFI-14, PC18	Τ	P		
3.4.9.4	In-Flight Lunar		A	P		
3.4.9.5	In-Flight Electronics	MFI-10 Ecal	T	P		
3.4.10	Miscellaneous		NA	NA		
3.4.10.1	Passive Rad Cooler		D	Р		
3.4.10.2	Ambient Conditions Limits		1	Р		
3.4.10.3	Witness Mirrors		D	Р		
3.4.10.4	Solar Flux		Α	Р		
3.5.	CCC and Telemetry		NA	NA		
3.5.1	Command & Control	MFI-07	D	Р		
3.5.2	Instrument Data Stream	MFI-10	D	Р		
3.5.2.1	Data Rates	MFI-10	T T	P		
3.5.2.2	Data packet	MFI-10		Р		
3.5.3	Instrument Health & Status			Р		
3.3.3.1						
3.5.3.2	Interface Requirements	IVIFI-07	ΝΔ	P NA		
3.6.1	General	GIIS	147.	11/1		
3.6.2	Unique	UIID				
3.6.2.1	Power Consumption	MFI06, MFI13	Т	Р		
3.6.2.2	Mechanical Dimensions	PC14	1	Р		
3.6.2.3.	Deleted		NA	NA		
3.6.2.4.	View Factors		NA	NA		
3.6.2.4.1.	Ground View		1	Р		
3.6.2.4.2.	Sun View			Р		
3.6.2.4.3.	Space View		1	P		
4	Software Requirements		NA	NA		
4.1	General			Р		
4.1.1	Data Processing Software			Р		
4.1.2	Instrument-Based SW/FW			P		
4.1.3	Software for Operations Anal			P		
4.1.4	Und List and Description					
4.2	Instrument Ground SW		1 1	I P		1

Legend A Analysis T Test D Demonstration I Inspection NA Not Applicable

- P Pass
- F Fail
- N Incomplete
- DV Deviation
- WV Waiver



Compliance Matrix: Part 4



						1
Section	GSFC Specification 422-20-02	Test ID	Method	Status	Waiver	Stat
5	Verification and CAL Reqmts.		NA	NA		
5.1	General		1	Р		
5.1.1	Verification Plan		1	Р		
5.1.2	Verification Specifications		1	Р		
5.1.3	Verification Procedures		1	Р		
5.1.4	Cal management Plan		1	Р		
5.1.5	Calibration Procedures		1	Р		
5.1.6	Doc of Test and Cal Data		1	Р		
5.1.7	Limits Program		1	Р		
5.1.8	Controlled Documents		1	Р		
5.2	Environmental Test Requirements		NA	NA		
5.2.1	General		1	Р		
5.3	System Funct & Perf. Test Reqmts		NA	NA		
5.3.1	General		I.	Р		
5.4	System Calibration		NA	NA		
5.4.1	Responsibility for Calibration		1	Р		
5.4.2	Calibration of System Response		1	Р		
5.4.2.1	Sources		1	Р		
5.4.2.2	Rad Cal of Temp Plateaus	RC01,RC02	1	Р		
5.4.2.3	Linearity Calibration	RC01,RC02, MFI-10	1	Р		
5.4.2.4	Diffuser Calibration		1	Р		
5.4.2.5	Instrument Cal Alg'm/SW		1	Р		
5.4.2.5.1	Radiometric		1	Р		
5.4.2.5.2	Spectral		1	Р		
5.4.2.6	Formatted Real-Time Data			Р		
5.4.3	Calibration Fixtures		1	Р		
5.4.4	Cal of Temp and Volt Monitors		1	Р		
5.5	Special Data Requirements		NA	NA		
5.5.1	History Storage Media		1	Р		
5.5.2	Special Data History		1	Р		
6	Ground Support Equipment		NA	NA		
6.1	General					
6.2	Deleted		NA	NA		
6.3	System Test Equipment		NA	NA		
6.3.1	General		1	Р		
6.3.2	STE Requirements			Р		
6.3.3	Calibration Equip & GSE SW			Р		
6.3.4	Shipping container			Р		
6.4	Equipment for Ambient Operation			Р		
6.5	Ancillary Equipment		NA	NA		
6.5.1	Drill Templates		1	Р		
6.5.2	Handling and Lifting Fixtures			Р		
6.5.3	Spacecraft Interface Simulator		N/A	N/A		

Legend A Analysis T Test

D Demonstration

I Inspection

NA Not Applicable

P Pass

- F Fail
- N Incomplete
- DV Deviation
- WV Waiver



3.3.1. Waiver 057: IFOV Non-Uniformity



Deviation from mean IFOV size; scan and track





IFOV Along-Track Tolerance



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3.3.3.1,2. Waiver 075: Spectral Noncompliances



#	Spect	ral Respon	se Ai	nalysisSpe	ecific	cations M	atch	ing Repor	t					
#			====		===				===				=====	
	Band	Channel		CW		BW		ER1		ER2	Ripple	1%_on	1%_off	Centroid
#:					===				===					
*	8	5		411.3		14.8	Н	12.9		4.3	91.2%	399.5	423.1	411.7
	9	5		442.0		9.7		4.8		4.0	82.1%	432.9	450.9	441.9
	3	10		465.6		18.8		4.3		5.7	82.4%	451.3	480.5	465.5
	10	5		486.9		10.6		4.4		3.2	81.1%	477.2	495.3	486.8
*	11	5		529.6	Н	12.0		4.2		5.0	80.3%	519.5	540.2	529.6
	12	5		546.8		10.3		4.6		4.4	80.5%	537.1	555.9	546.7
	4	10		553.6		19.8		4.8		4.6	90.8%	538.8	568.0	553.5
*	1	20		645.0		48.0	Н	24.4		13.5	81.6%	614.0	681.2	646.1
*	13	5		665.5		10.1		4.9	Н	5.8	90.6%	655.7	674.9	665.6
*	14	5	L	676.8		11.3	Н	5.8		5.5	84.6%	665.1	687.7	676.7
*	15	5		746.4		9.9	Н	5.7	Н	5.4	85.5%	735.5	756.8	746.3
	2	20		856.5		38.4		16.1		12.1	90.6%	819.2	899.0	856.1
	16	5		866.2		15.5		7.5		6.8	82.3%	850.8	881.4	866.0
	17	5		904.0		35.0		13.2		12.4	91.1%	870.4	938.1	904.0
*	18	5		935.5		13.6	Н	6.8		6.5	80.2%	922.3	948.4	935.4
*	19	5	L	935.2		46.1		21.7		19.4	82.9%	889.0	988.4	935.9
*	5	10		1241.6		24.0	Н	13.8	Н	13.4	83.0%	1214.0	1271.4	1241.7
*	26	5		1383.0		35.0	Н	27.3	Н	19.1	80.7%	1337.3	1421.1	1381.7
*	6	10	L	1629.1		28.6	Н	14.6	Н	16.1	84.4%	1596.4	1661.1	1628.9
*	7	10	L	2114.1		55.7		20.5	Н	36.6	80.8%	2056.9	2175.1	2114.1
*	20	5	Н	3785.0		187.7		49.8		54.2	82.8%	3621.1	3956.8	3786.7
*	21	5	Н	3990.0	Н	84.4		37.3		37.1	80.7%	3902.7	4079.3	3990.2
*	22	5		3970.1	Н	87.6		38.5		31.8	84.1%	3878.5	4056.7	3970.1
*	23	5		4056.4	Н	86.7		38.9		29.1	82.0%	3965.1	4137.3	4055.6
	24	5		4471.7		91.7		40.1		35.3	83.3%	4382.4	4559.7	4471.7
*	25	5	Н	4545.2		92.0		43.4		34.8	87.4%	4452.1	4630.1	4544.9
*	27	5	Н	6752.4	L	248.1	Н	175.5	Н	172.8	82.9%	6463.4	7145.1	6757.3
	28	5		7333.8		327.5		150.4		145.7	80.2%	6996.4	7660.2	7330.1
*	29	5		8526.2	Н	361.1	Н	215.3		168.2	80.5%	8090.3	8891.2	8512.5
*	30	5	L	9661.0	L	214.5	Н	237.6	Н	217.0	82.9%	9273.9	9940.2	9661.6
	31	5		11017.2		536.7		192.6		255.9	80.8%	10552.4	11526.5	11015.7
	32	5		12032.4		524.6		108.2		140.5	82.3%	11645.3	12422.2	12025.1
	33	5		13358.8		310.3		109.5		126.0	84.2%	13054.8	13671.5	13356.2
	34	5		13674.5		326.9		118.3		130.5	85.5%	13359.7	13984.7	13674.6
	35	5		13907.0		333.4		115.6		122.4	86.7%	13565.0	14212.1	13906.4
*	36	5		14191.5		289.8		130.6	Н	227.2	81.3%	13882.3	14509.2	14189.7

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3.3.4.1. Waiver 073: SNR



SNR for MODIS Reflective Bands in Thermal Vacuum Cold, Hot and Nominal Instrument Temperatures





NE T for MODIS Reflective Bands in Thermal Vacuum Cold, Hot and Nominal Instrument Temperatures





3.3.4.2. Waiver 073: Fraction of full scale radiance at which SNRs/NE T's measured



• Limitations due to GSE capabilities

Maximum fraction of full scale radiance, Lmax, at which SNR's/NE Ts were measured										
Spherical Integ	rating Source E	Bands	Blackbody Calibration Source Bands							
File:	snr.1403_SNR	.det	File: snr.1402_SNR.det							
Band Lmeas_max/Lmax		max	Band	max						
1	1.425	Pass	20	1.239	Pass					
2	4.98	Pass	21	0.034	Fail					
3	0.462	Fail	22	1.485	Pass					
4	1.157	Pass	23	1.463	Pass					
5	1.547	Pass	24	2.127	Pass					
6	1.213	Pass	25	2.156	Pass					
7	1.257	Pass	27	1.653	Pass					
8	0.679	Fail	28	1.582	Pass					
9	1.52	Pass	29	1.274	Pass					
10	3.406	Pass	30	1.414	Pass					
11	6.106	Pass	31	0.552	Fail					
12	8.972	Pass	32	0.574	Fail					
13	32.685	Pass	33	1.293	Pass					
13	32.685	Pass	34	1.283	Pass					
14	35.002	Pass	35	1.289	Pass					
14	35.002	Pass	36	1.285	Pass					
15	47.051	Pass								
16	56.241	Pass								
17	7.389	Pass								
18	4.564	Pass								
19	6.194	Pass								
26	1.307	Pass								





POLARIZATION RETEST VALIDATED INITIAL DATA SET







Measured Dynamic Range for MODIS PFM Measured at Hot Plateau



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Scan Direction Modulation Transfer Function for All Bands, Center Pixel Evaluated at Spec Frequencies



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3.4.3. Waiver 056: Differential Nonlinearity





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• Retrieved OBC BB emittance showed no spectral effects.





OBC BB CHANGE NOT OBVIOUS DUE TO CONTAMINANT







3.4.5.2. Waiver 062,078: Absolute Radiometric Accuracy (Reflectance)



Reflectance Accuracy for the MODIS Bands at 0.3 Ltyp, Ltyp and 0.9 Lmax





3.4.5.3.2. Waiver 079B: Channel-to-Channel Uniformity



Channel-to-Channel Uniformity for MODIS





3.4.5.3.3. Waiver 080: Crosstalk



•VIS/NIR fully compliant (No crosstalk seen)

•IR data acquired in Thermal Vacuum

•Adjacent band effects may be test related

•Worst case alignment assumed (2x multiplyer)

Observed crosstalk PC light leaks Band Xtalk received Xtalk Pass/Fail Xtalk % Receiver Band Xtalk received Xtalk Xtalk Pass/Fail % Receiver sent from band scaled by (scaled Ltyp ** Ltyp ** (counts) (scaled (counts) sent from band scaled by sender's Xtalk >1) sender's Xtalk >1) Ltyp/Lpeak* Ltyp/Lpeak* 2772 7 2.7 F 31 9.86 5 1.6 3.69 32 F 0.8 F 32 F 1265 2.0 1.2 7.53 31 15.85 1.1 6 26 0.3 Р 0.2 33 31 28.26 F 2.2 166 13.42 1803 7 1.8 F 0.5 34 15.99 F 1.2 14.00 6 354 26 0.7 Ρ 0.4 4.65 27/33 +6.60 + +F 0.5 31.72 0.3 34 31 66.79 F 6.4 169 Р 0.2 6 35 2147 7 2.1 F 0.9 13.16 15.03 F 1.5 26 0.1 Р 0.0 55.38 31 116.60 13.4 66 6 35 F 20 5 0.0 Р 0.0 36 No data 21 3.9 F 0.4 Worst case alignment. No correction for test induced errors (shutter phase changes) 20 467 For information only 106 22 1.0 F 0.1 Region between 27 and 33 23 F 100 1.3 0.1 ++ Scaled by receiver's Ltyp/Lpeak 25 0.7 Р 0.1 61 22 2034 23 26.0 F 2.1 249 20 3.5 F 0.3 23 676 21 5.6 F 0.4 •4x Improvement may be possible for PV 27 41 28 15.5 F 4.3 with Vdet change. Impact to cal TBD 28 55 27 4.2 F 0.6 34 27 F 29 2.6 0.1 Crosstalk from Band 31 Fixed for FM1 24 28 8.8 F 0.4 30 62 27 4.8 F 0.7 43 28 15.9 F 2.4



3.4.5.3.3. Waiver 080: Pattern Noise



FIXED PATTERN NOISE

- Waiver applied to bands 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7
- Sub 1km Bands exhibit sample-to-sample offset
- Frame rate (1km) is 3 kHz
- Bands 1 & 2 have pattern at 6 kHz, and 3kHz
- Bands 3 through 7 have pattern at 3 kHz only (adjacent samples high, low)
- Raw 1km data has channel-to-channel offsets, but no fixed pattern noise





MODIS Scan Direction Co-Registration







RMS Radiometric Error Due to Variation in First (Refl) and Second (IR) Order Coefficients. Variance over Cold, Hot, Nom and Repeat Sets in T/V







Band to Band Stability over Temperature and Repeat Collects



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- Data presented for all non-conforming areas
- Most noncompliances are on small fractions of total data set
- FM1 expected to have similar performance except no B31 leak and perhaps improved co-registration
- Overall instrument performance is excellent. Expect better to come:
 - Big improvement in radiometric error expected with new curve fit to data
 - "Stability" numbers quoted to greatly reduce with temperature dependent coefficients or use of master curve technique.
- Concerns
 - Crosstalk seen is higher than expected. 4x Improvement may be possible
 - Near Field Response mostly noncompliant
 - Dynamic range noncompliant on several bands. Band 21 biggest concern
- All results are subject to change upon closer examination of data and further analyses.