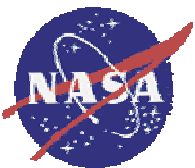


MODIS Land Product Subsets: Remote Sensing Products for Field Sites (Collections 4 and 5)

<http://daac.ornl.gov/MODIS/modis.html>

Bob Cook, Suresh Kumar,
Susan Holladay, and Steve Margle

ORNL DAAC
Oak Ridge National Laboratory
Distributed Active Archive Center
Oak Ridge, Tennessee, USA



Collaborators / Contributors

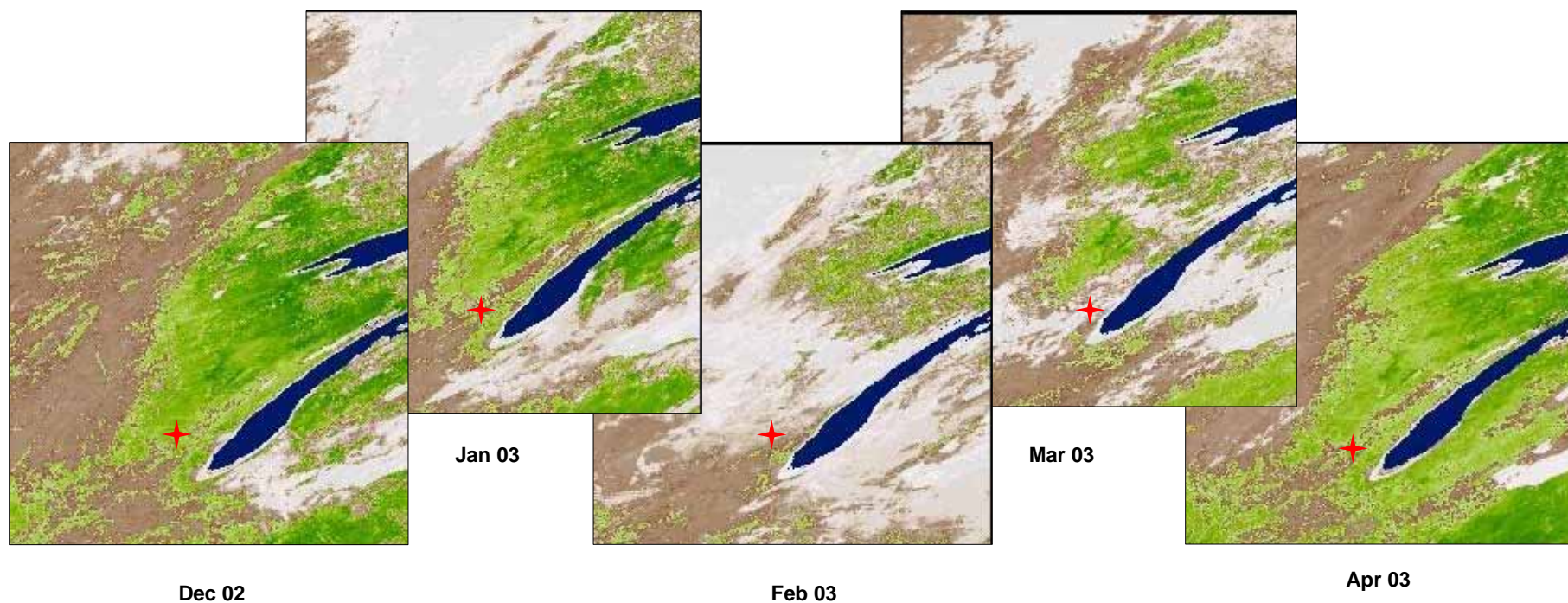
- Steve Running and Faith Ann Heinsch (*University of Montana*)
- Jeff Morrisette, Carol Davidson, Gary Fu, Gang Ye, and Nazmi El Saleous (*NASA GSFC*)
- Calli Jenkerson, John Dwyer, and Tom Maersperger (*LP DAAC*)
- Crystal Schaaf, Mark Friedl, and Ranga Myneni (*Boston University*)
- Jim Randerson (*University of California-Irvine*)
- Alfredo Huete and Kamel Didan (*University of Arizona*)
- Tim Wilson and Tilden Meyers (*NOAA-Oak Ridge*)

ORNL DAAC User Working Group Member

Background

- ORNL DAAC supports the biogeochemical dynamics and terrestrial ecology (field) research community
 - Field Campaigns, Land Product Validation, Ecosystem Modeling, and Model Archive
- Community requested that we prepare MODIS Land Products in an easy-to-use format and size
 - To validate remote sensing products
 - To characterize field sites
 - For use in modeling studies
- Collection 5 Subsets: in development, beta test version
- Collection 4 Subsets: subsetted products available through Sept. 2008

Preparing time series from remote sensing tiles



NDVI Tiles for cropland site in Wisconsin

★ Field Site Location

* Images from USGS Global Visualization Viewer <http://glovis.usgs.gov/>



First tool: MODIS Subsets for Selected Sites

Data Formats Offered (Coll. 5)

- ASCII – 7x7 km subsets
- GeoTIFF – 25x25 km subsets

Products are:

8-day, 16-day, or annual composite periods

1 km, 500 m, or 250 m resolution

Documentation about subsets and links to detailed documentation of the MODIS products are provided

MODIS Land Products (C5) at ORNL DAAC

Surface Reflectance (MOD09A1)

Surface Temperature (MOD11A2)

Land Cover (MOD12Q1)

Vegetation Phenology (MOD12Q2)

NDVI / EVI (MOD/MYD13Q1)

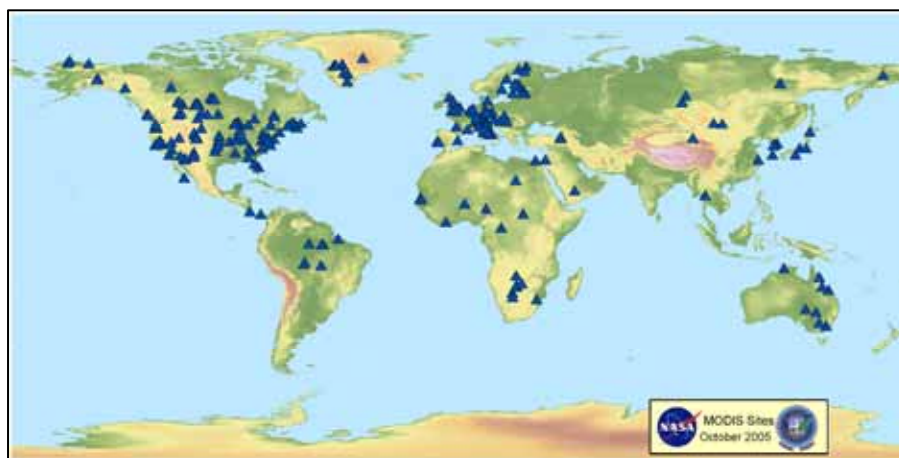
LAI / fPAR (MOD / MYD15A2)

Net Photosynthesis (MOD17A2)

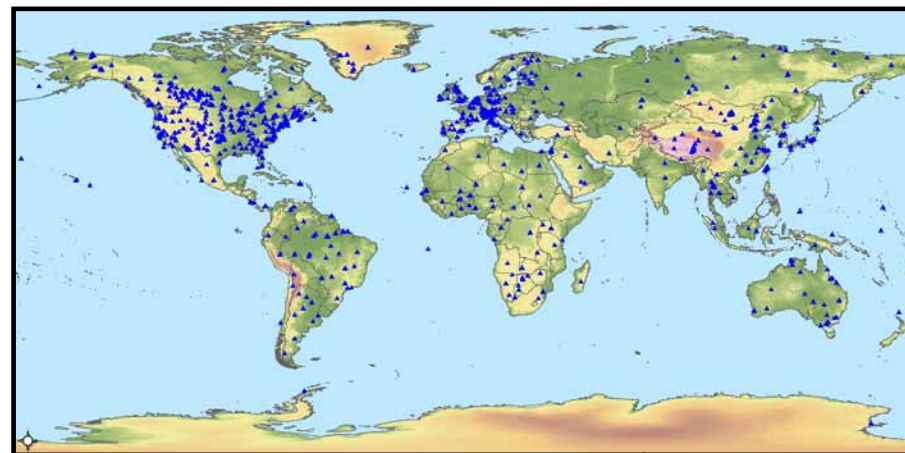
Annual NPP (MOD17A3)

Albedo (calc) (from MCD43A1,2)

Reflectance – BRDF Adjusted (MCD43A2,4)



280 field sites for MODIS Collection 4



1,052 field sites for MODIS Collection 5

Multiple paths to access data (Coll.5)

http://daacsti.ornl.gov - MODIS Land Products Subsets - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Help

MODIS LAND Subsets
Oak Ridge National Laboratory DAAC

MODIS Land Products Subsets: Data Visualization/Acquisition
Collection 5

MODIS Subsets FTP AREA WebGIS Google Earth Help

Select a Country	Select a State	Select a Site
Tanzania	Alabama(AL)	Beltsville Agricultural Research Center- Maryland
Thailand	Massachusetts(MA)	Cub Hill (Baltimore)- Maryland
Turkey	Maryland(MD)	Baltimore Ecosystem Study (BES1)
Uganda	Maine(ME)	Rock Springs SURFRAD
UK	Michigan(MI)	Smithsonian Research Center(SERC)- Maryland
Ukraine	Minnesota(MN)	
USA	Missouri(MO)	
Uzbekistan	Mississippi(MS)	
Venezuela	Montana(MT)	
Vietnam	North Carolina(NC)	
Zambia	North Dakota(ND)	
Zimbabwe	Nebraska(NE)	
	New Hampshire(NH)	

Visualize **Beltsville Agricultural Research Center- Maryland** local...

- FTP
- Picklists
- WebGIS*
- Google Earth*
- Picklists for GeoTIFFs*
- *In development

MODIS/Terra Surface Reflectance ([SREF](#))

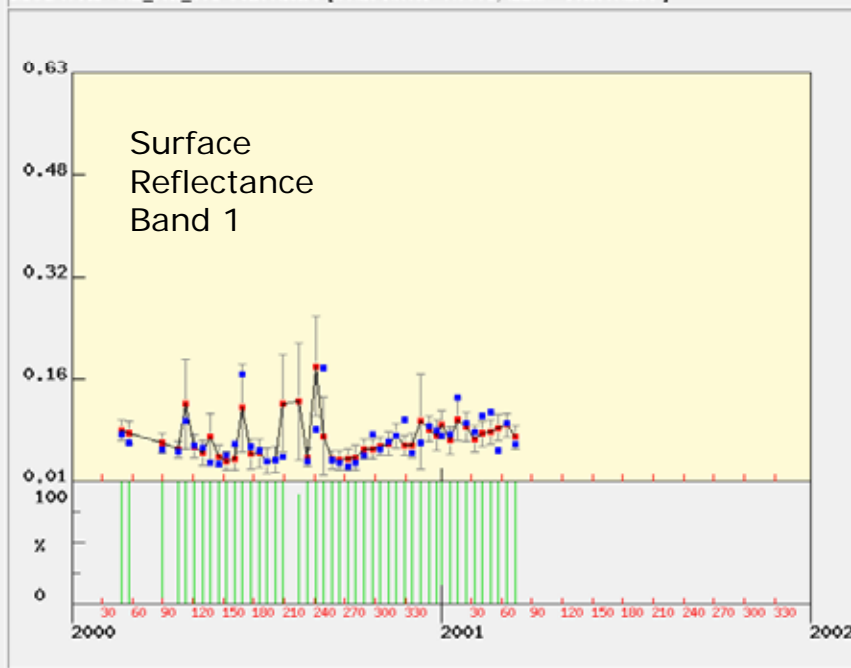
8-Day L3 Global 500m SIN Grid

Product:	MOD09A1
Name:	MODIS/Terra Surface Reflectance (SREF) 8-Day L3 Global 500m SIN Grid
Location:	Site: Beltsville Agricultural Research Center- Maryland [Lat:39.03218, Lon:-76.84475]
Map Links:	Google Map Google Earth Site
Quality Control Conditions:	As Specified by Science Team

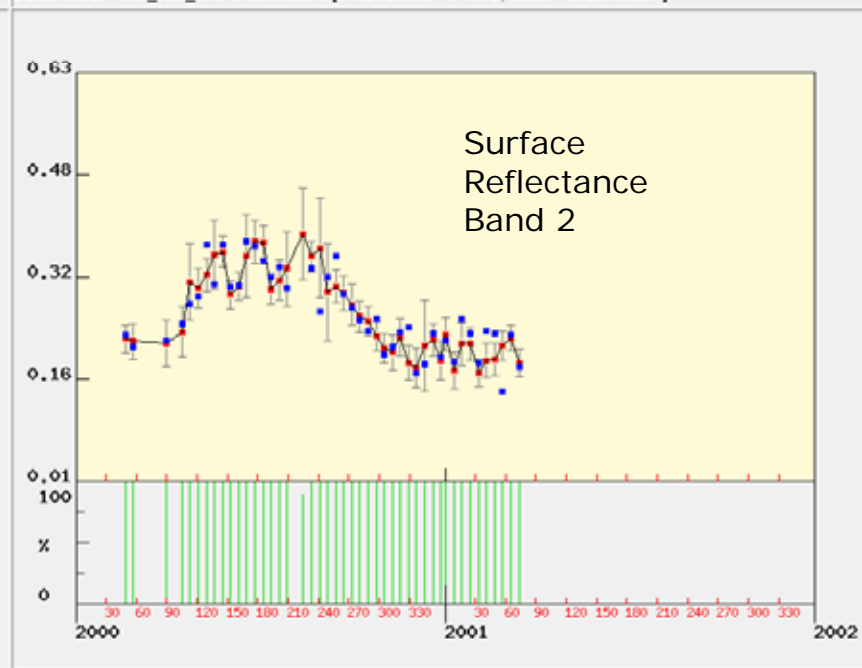
- Center Pixel
- Mean Value of Pixels
- Percent of Pixels that meet QC Criteria

Beltsville
Agricultural
Research
Center

MOD09A1 / sur_refl_b01 Collection 5 [Scale factor=0.0001, units = reflectance]



MOD09A1 / sur_refl_b02 Collection 5 [Scale factor=0.0001, units = reflectance]



MOD09A1 / sur_refl_b03 Collection 5 [Scale factor=0.0001, units = reflectance]

MOD09A1 / sur_refl_b04 Collection 5 [Scale factor=0.0001, units = reflectance]

... Presented For Visual Interest Only ...

Beltsville Agricultural Research Center- Maryland

Lat 39.03218 Lon -76.84475

Horizontal Tile 12, Vertical Tile 5

Sample 36.41, Line 115.64

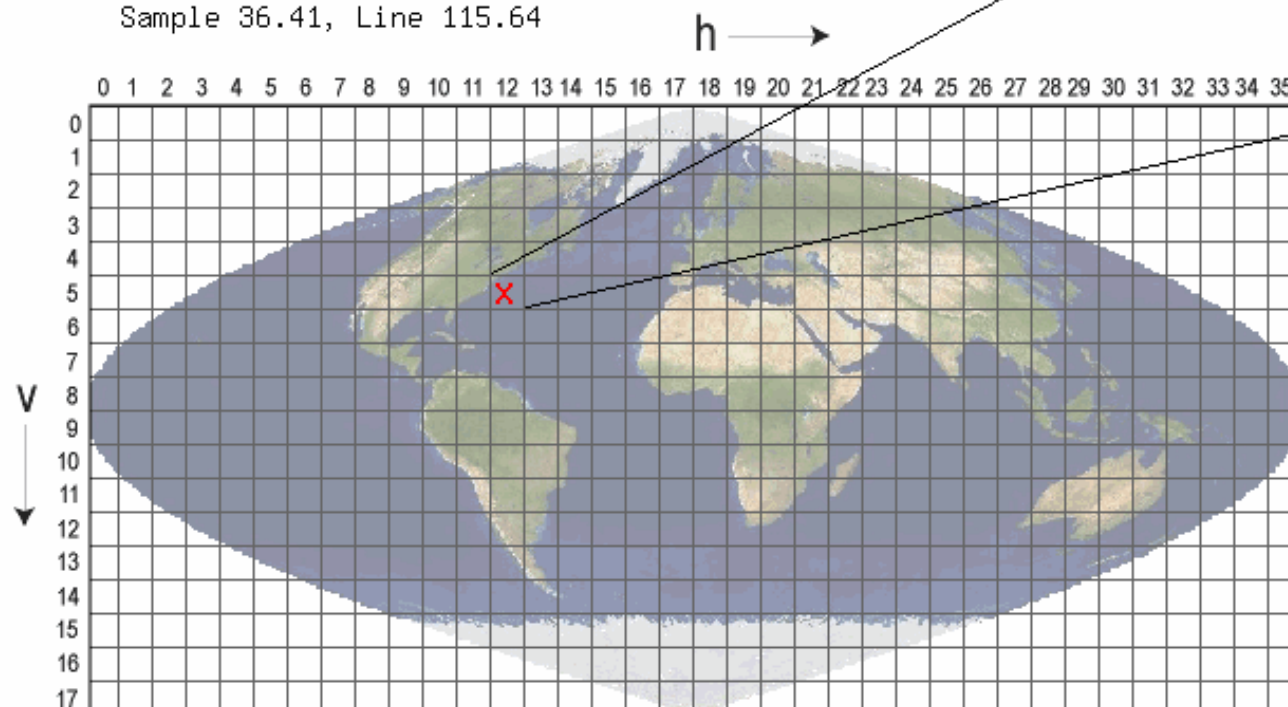


Image courtesy of
MODIS Land Science Team

X - The Tile containing the site - Beltsville Agricultural Research Center- Maryland

* - The Pixel containing the site - Beltsville Agricultural Research Center- Maryland



[Web](#) [Images](#) [Video](#) [News](#) [Maps](#) [Desktop](#) [more »](#)

39.03218, -76.84475 (Site: Beltsville Agricultural Research Center- Maryland Location: Latitude=39.03218 Longitude=-76.84475)

Search Maps

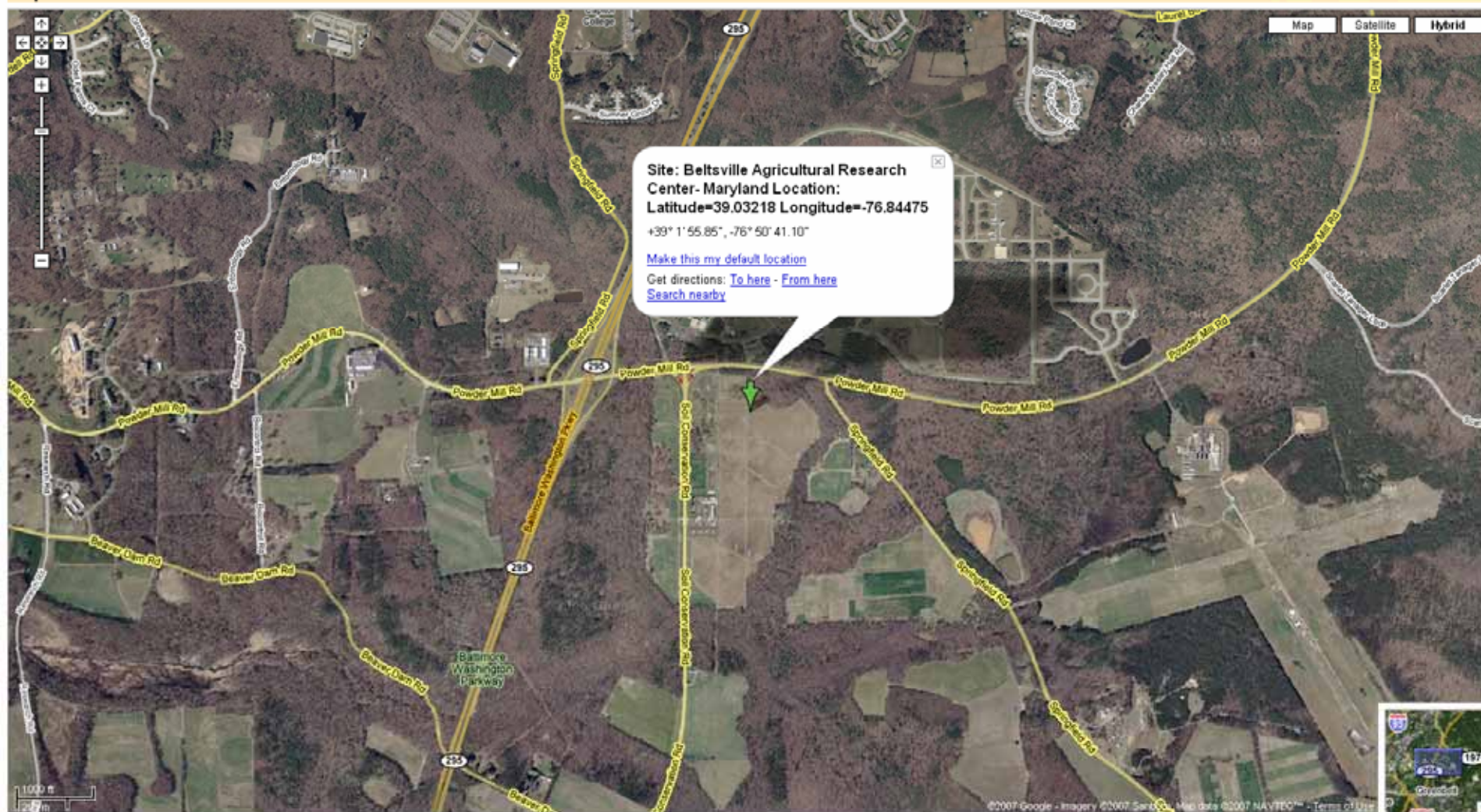
Search the map

Find businesses

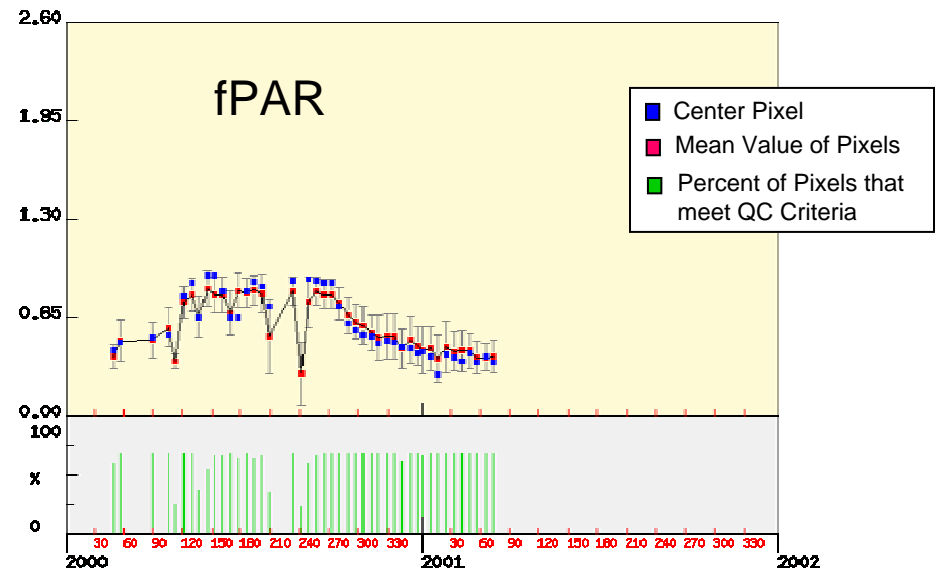
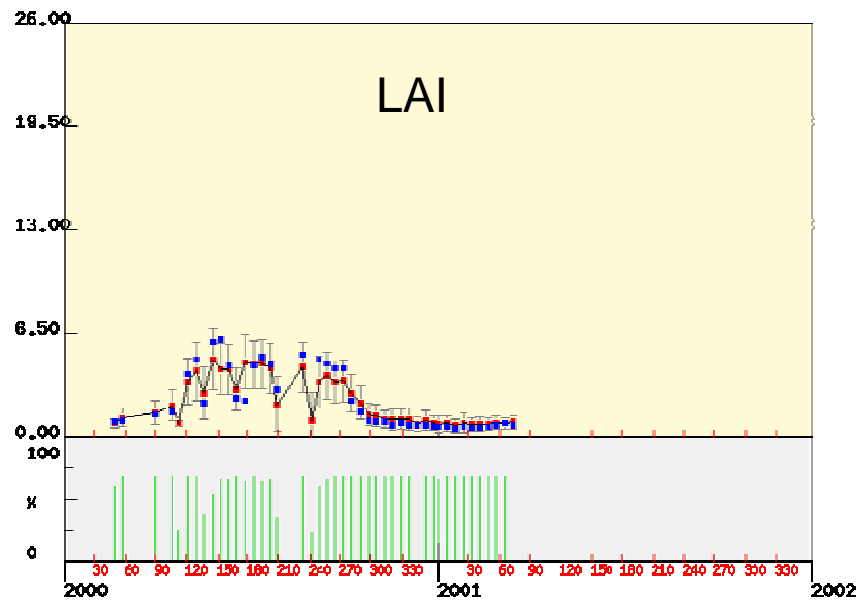
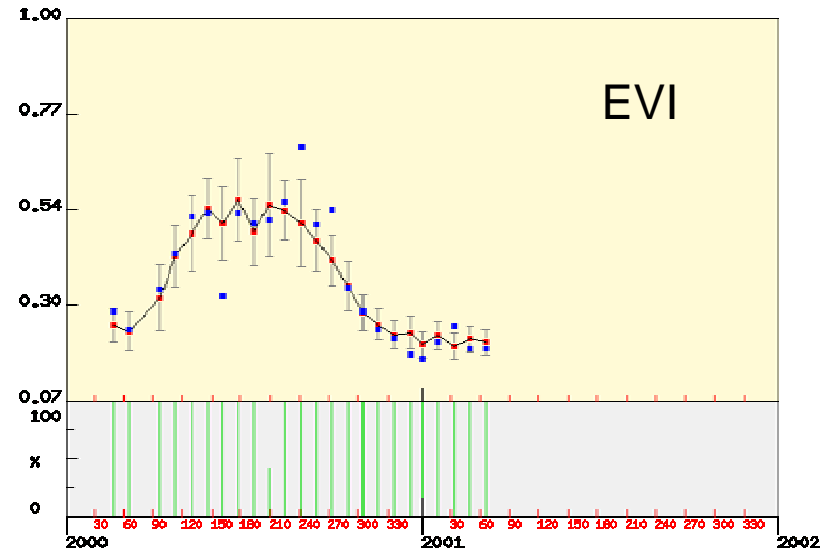
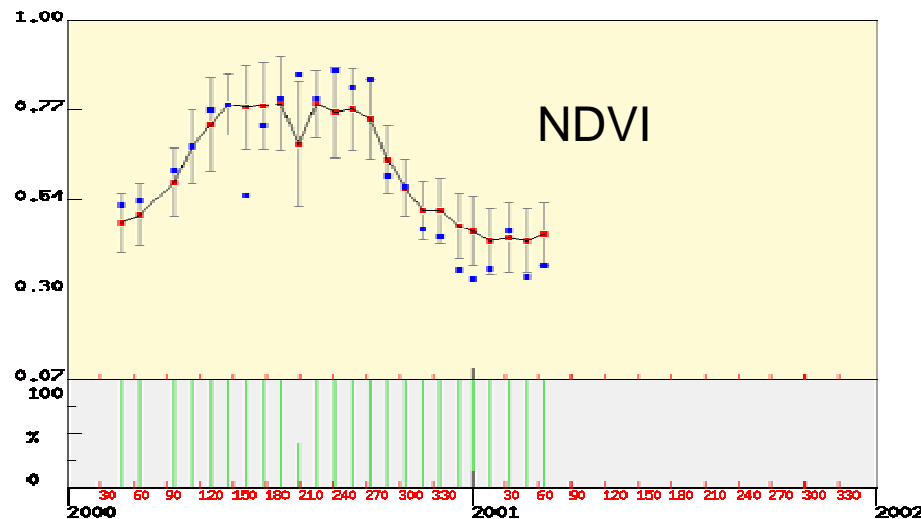
Get directions

Maps

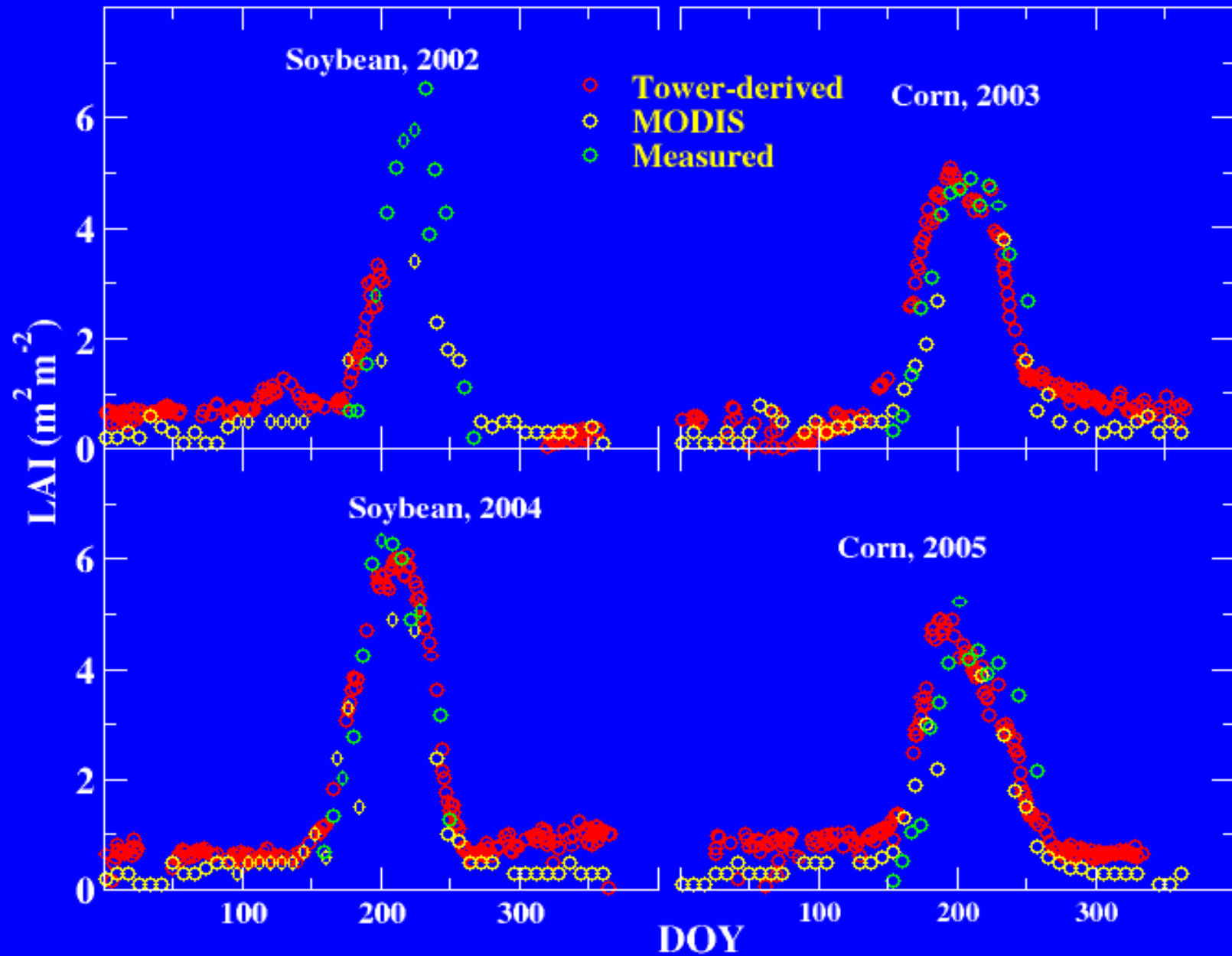
[Print](#) [Email](#) [Link to this page](#)



Beltsville Ag Center, MD



LAI, Bondville (BV), IL (Coll 4)



MODIS ASCII Subsets: *Advanced Data Visualization*

Leaf Area Index ([LAI](#)) and Fraction of Photosynthetically Active Radiation ([FPAR](#))

8-Day Composite [Collection 5]

Beltsville Agricultural Research Center- Maryland

Select ANY or NONE of EACH Quality Control(QC) measure

Preselected QC defaults will exhibit "Good Quality" Pixel Representations

Note: Those pixels that have the selected QC conditions (e.g., "Main(RT) method failed due to geometry problems, empirical method used" or "Main(RT) method failed due to problems other than geometry, empirical method used" or "Couldn't retrieve pixel") are not displayed

MODLAND_QC

Best Possible
OK, but not the best
Not produced, due to cloud
Not produced due to other reasons

DEADDETECTOR

Detectors apparently fine for up to 50% of channels 1,2
Dead detectors caused > 50% adjacent detector retrieval

CLOUDSTATE

Significant clouds NOT present (clear)
Significant clouds WERE present
Mixed cloud present on pixel
cloud state not defined, assumed clear

SCF_QC [Science Computing Facility Quality Control]

Main(RT) method used with the best possible results
Main(RT) method used with saturation
Main(RT) method failed due to geometry problems, empirical method used
Main(RT) method failed due to problems other than geometry, empirical method used
Couldn't retrieve pixel

User can select and apply QC criteria, then display and download resulting files



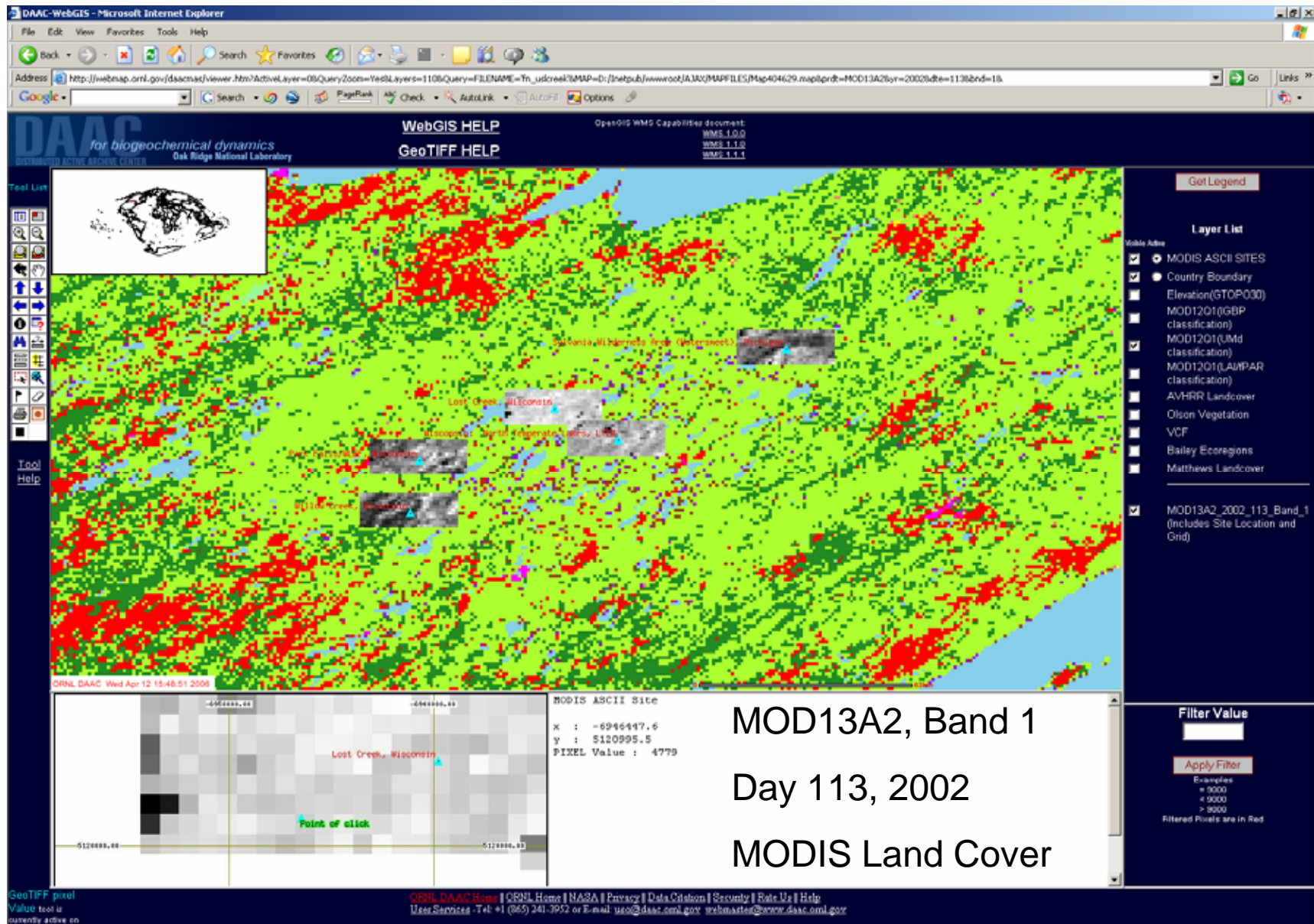
Advanced Visualization: Grids of QC Bits

Beltsville Agricultural Research Center,
Maryland, LAI / fPAR, Year 2000 Day 113

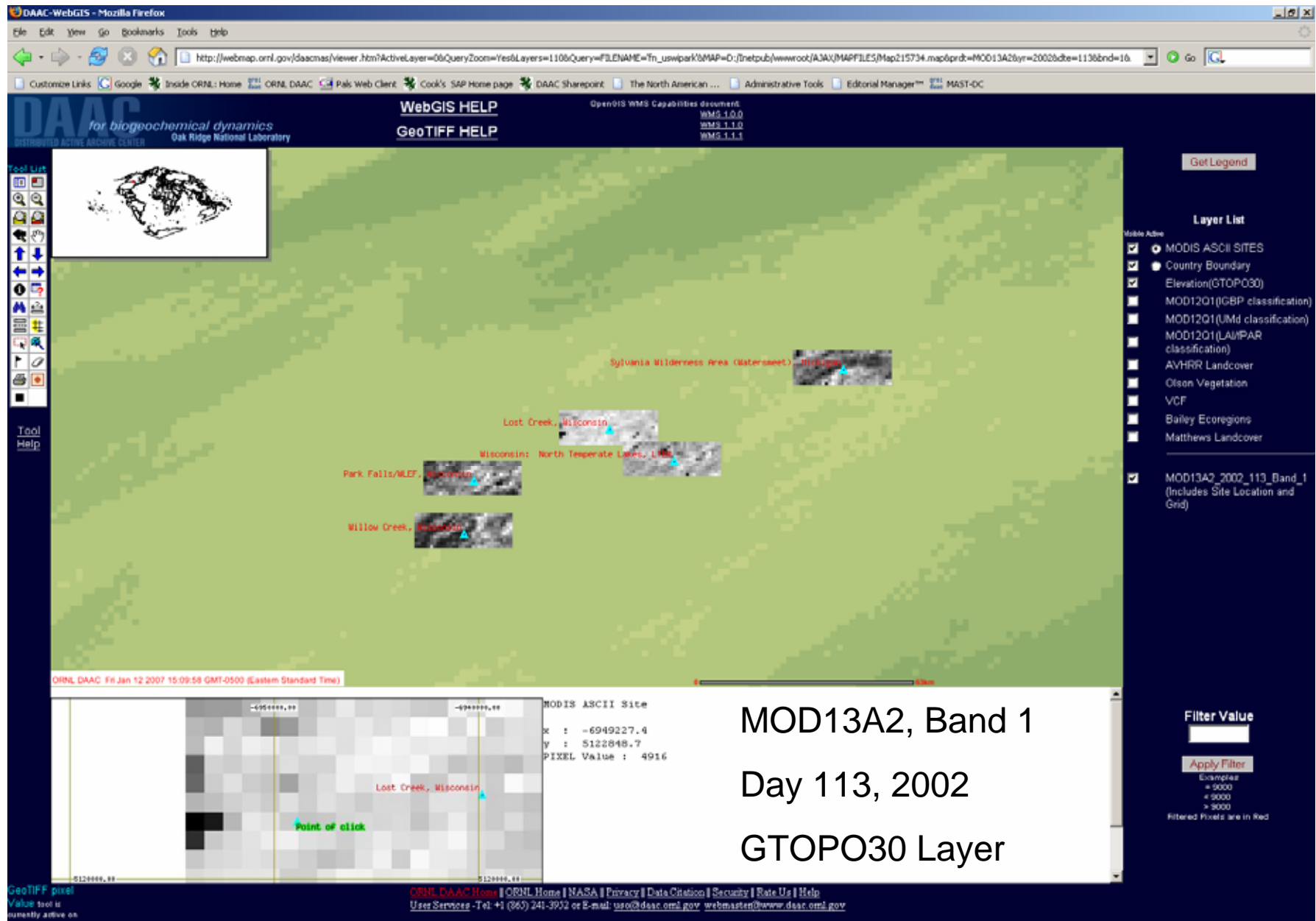
Site/Tower Pixel highlighted in Yellow : Pixel Number **25**

LAI Filtered	LAI SCF QC	LAI Cloudstate	LAI Deaddector	LAI MODLAND QC
Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered 0.8 0.6 Fil-tered 0.9 Fil-tered Fil-tered 0.7 0.7 1 1.4 Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered 0.7 0.5 Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered 0.7 Fil-tered 0.7 0.7 Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered	100 100 100 100 011 100 100 100 100 100 011 011 011 011 000 000 100 000 011 011 000 000 000 000 011 011 011 011 100 100 011 000 000 011 011 100 011 011 000 011 000 000 011 011 100 011 100 011 100	11 11 11 11 10 11 11 11 11 11 10 10 10 10 01 10 11 01 00 00 00 10 10 01 10 00 00 00 11 11 10 10 10 00 00 11 10 10 10 10 01 01 10 10 11 00 11 01 11	1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1	01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 00 00 01 00 01 01 00 00 00 00 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 00 00 01 01 01 01 01 00 01 00 00 01 01 01 01 01 01 01
fPAR Filtered	fPAR SCF QC	fPAR Cloudstate	fPAR Deaddector	fPAR MODLAND QC
Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered 0.4 0.33 Fil-tered 0.37 Fil-tered Fil-tered 0.33 0.37 0.39 0.48 Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered 0.33 0.3 Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered 0.34 Fil-tered 0.33 0.3 Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered Fil-tered	100 100 100 100 011 100 100 100 100 100 011 011 011 011 000 000 100 000 011 011 000 000 000 000 011 011 011 011 100 100 011 000 000 011 011 100 011 011 000 011 000 000 011 011 100 011 100 011 100	11 11 11 11 10 11 11 11 11 11 10 10 10 10 01 10 11 01 00 00 00 10 10 01 10 00 00 00 11 11 10 10 10 00 00 11 10 10 10 10 01 01 10 10 11 00 11 01 11	1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1	01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 00 00 01 00 01 01 00 00 00 00 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 00 00 01 01 01 01 01 00 01 00 00 01 01 01 01 01 01 01

Subsets in GeoTIFF / WebGIS (Coll 4)



Subsets in GeoTIFF / WebGIS





Second Tool: Custom Subsets for North America

- User Working Group requested that we expand our subsetting to allow users to select
 - Site – not limited to pre-selected sites
 - Area – 7 x 7 km too small
 - Time period – instead of entire MODIS record

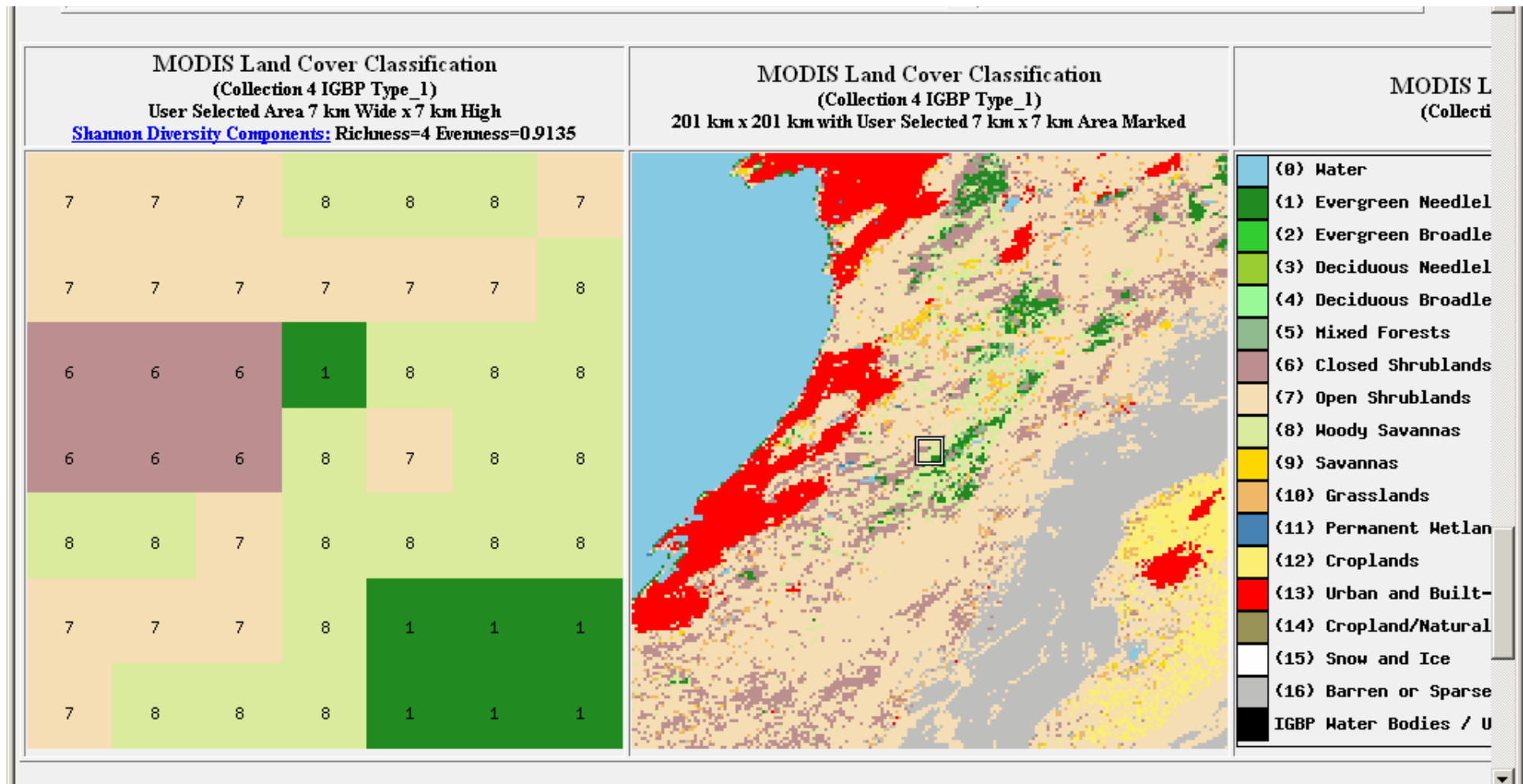


Second Tool (Coll. 4)

- User selects center coordinates or site in North America, areal extent (up to 201 x 201 km), and period of interest
- Processing of time series (selection of tiles, mosaicking, generating time series data file and graphs) takes 10 to 60 minutes for most products (depends on area, time period, and product)
- URL with graphs and pointers to data files is emailed to user

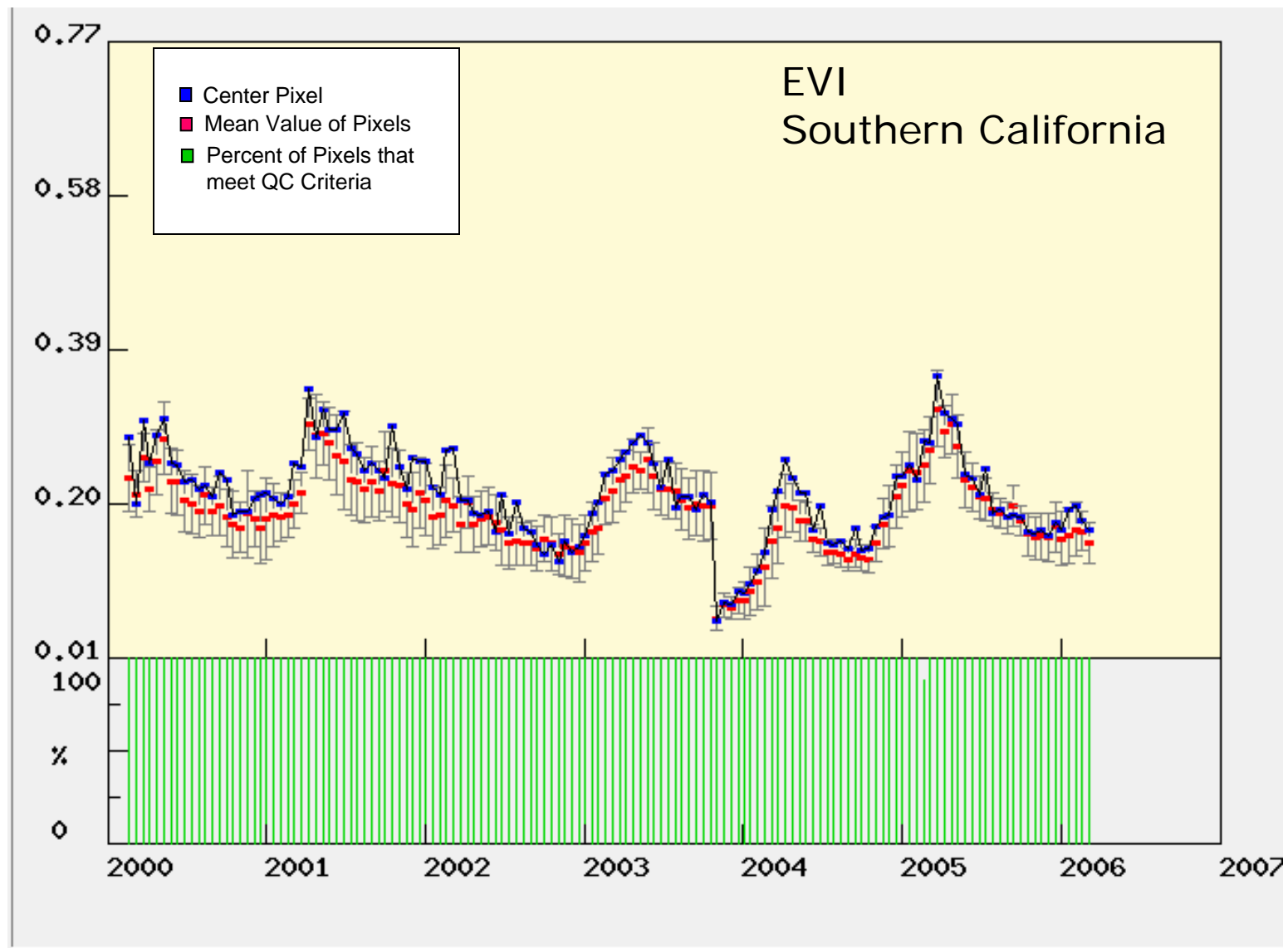


Land Cover Visualization

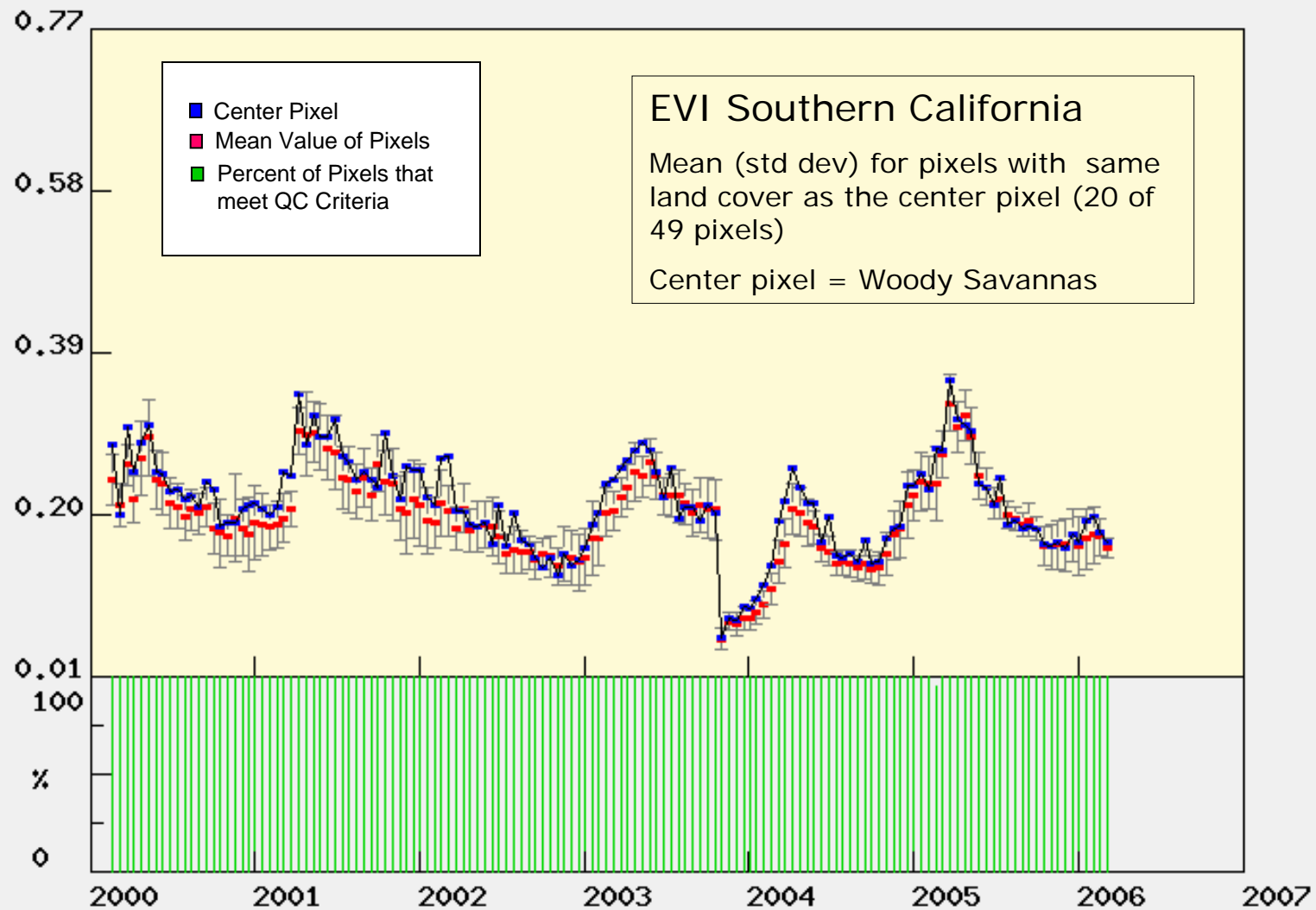




Time Series Example



Time Series Example

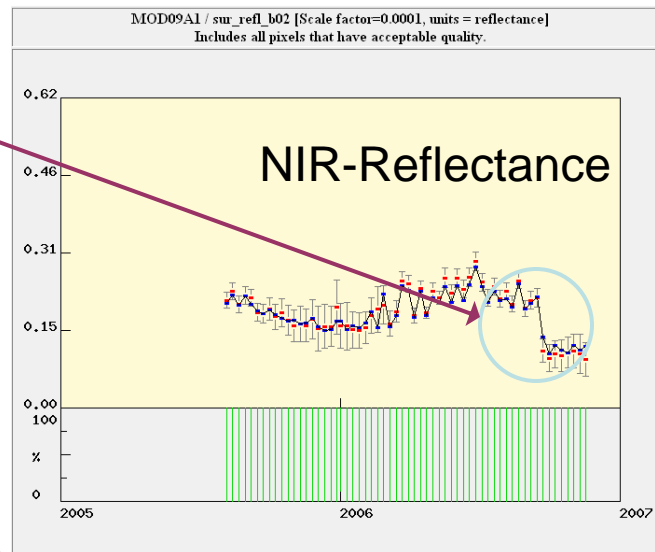




<http://rapidfire.sci.gsfc.nasa.gov/>

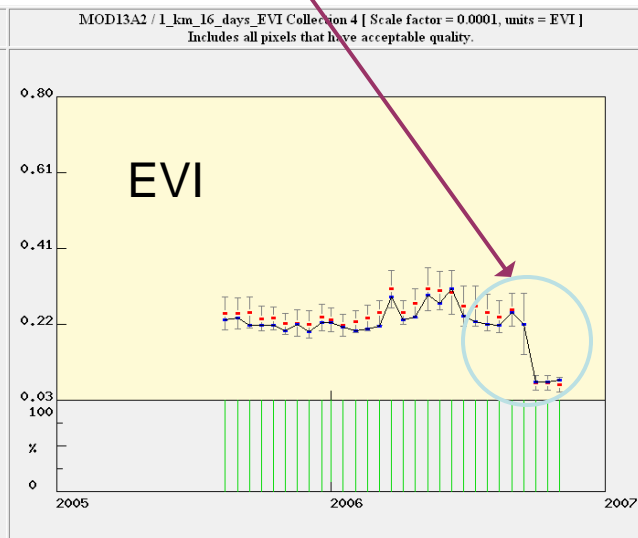
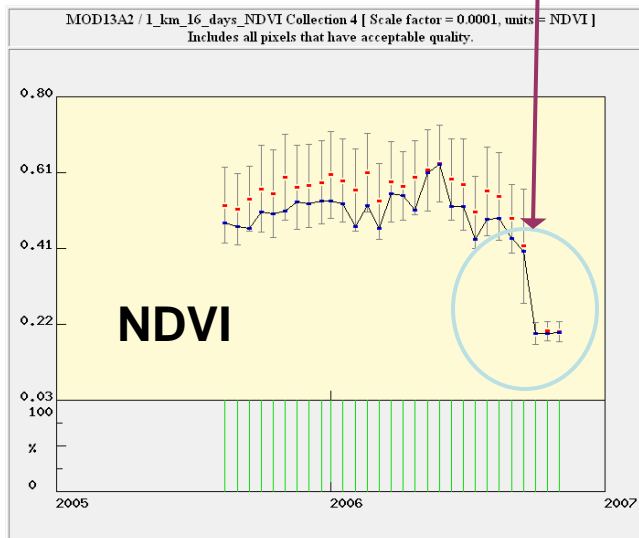
California Wildfire in September 2006

Latitude [34.58] Longitude [-118.99]
MODIS Horizontal Tile [8] Vertical Tile [5]
August 2006 to October 2006
3km x 3km subset



NIR reflectance
Terra-MOD09A1

August 2005-November 2006



- Fire on September 17th 2006 caused
1. Reduction in NDVI,EVI
 2. Reduction in NIR reflectance
 3. Increase in SWIR reflectance etc

August 2005-November 2006

NDVI and EVI – Terra–MOD13A2



Data Download Options

- ASCII formatted file
- Image data files in ASCII Grid format
- QC-filtered data and statistics
- Land cover data in ASCII Grid Format
- Summary statistics for MODIS Land Products (ASCII)



- Tool used in Undergrad / graduate classes
 - Alfred Huete, University of Arizona
 - Jim Randerson, UC – Irvine
 - David Roy, South Dakota State
 - “....extremely useful for scientists, students, lecture’s and also for PR.”

What's coming?

- MODIS Collection 5 data for selected sites
 - Beta test now
 - Send us your comments
- Global Subsetting Tool for Collection 5
 - Create subsets of MODIS land products for any location on land anywhere on the globe
 - Quicker turn around time
 - Available Spring 2007
- Subsets of MODIS 4 NACP products
 - Smoothed LAI & fPAR and Vegetation Indices; Land surface water index
- Tools
 - More GIS functionality
 - New visualization features

Questions?

MODIS Subsets at ORNL DAAC

- <http://daac.ornl.gov/MODIS/modis.html>

Suresh Kumar: santhanavans@ornl.gov

Bob Cook: cookrb@ornl.gov

Extra Slides

MODIS Land Product Subsets

(Collection 4)

MODIS ASCII Subsets

- 18 Land Products from MODIS (Terra and Aqua)
- Pre-selected time period (2000 – present) and sites (n = 280 worldwide)
- Area of 7 x 7 km (ASCII)
- Area of 31 x 11 km (GeoTIFF)
- Data files stored on FTP
- One file per product-site
 - File contains all dates and SDS*
- Upon-request visualization of single composite period grid or time series
- User can select and apply QC criteria, then display and download resulting files (Advanced Visualization)

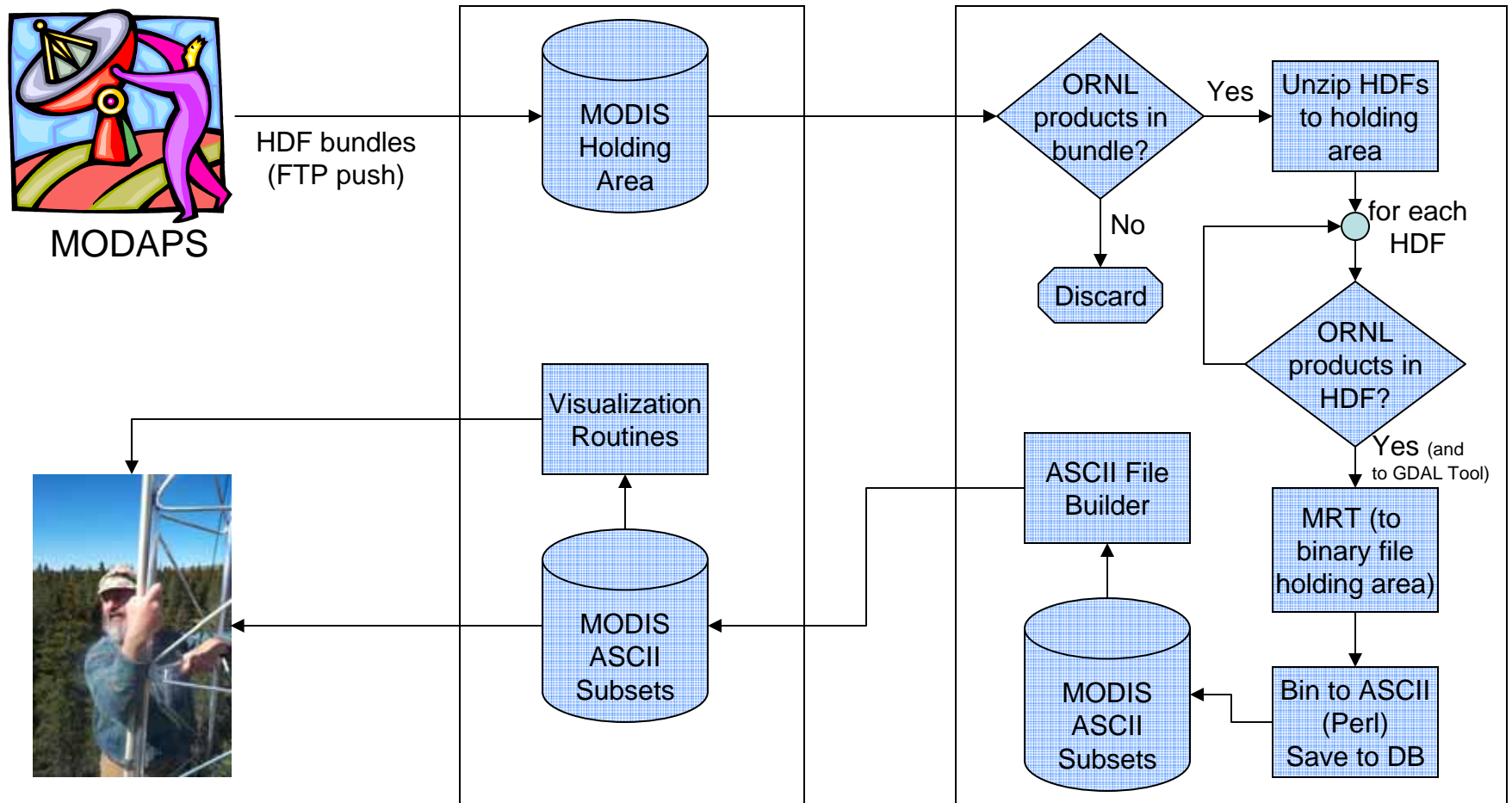
Tool For North America

- 18 Land Products from MODIS (Terra and Aqua)
- User selected time period and location (center pixel) for North America
- User selected area from 1 x 1 km up to 201 x 201 km
- Data files generated upon-request for NA
 - ASCII file contains all SDS* and dates
- User receives URL via email (within an hour for most products)
 - Contains data and visualizations
- Use the Science Team's QC criteria

*SDS = Science Data Set

MODIS ASCII Subsets

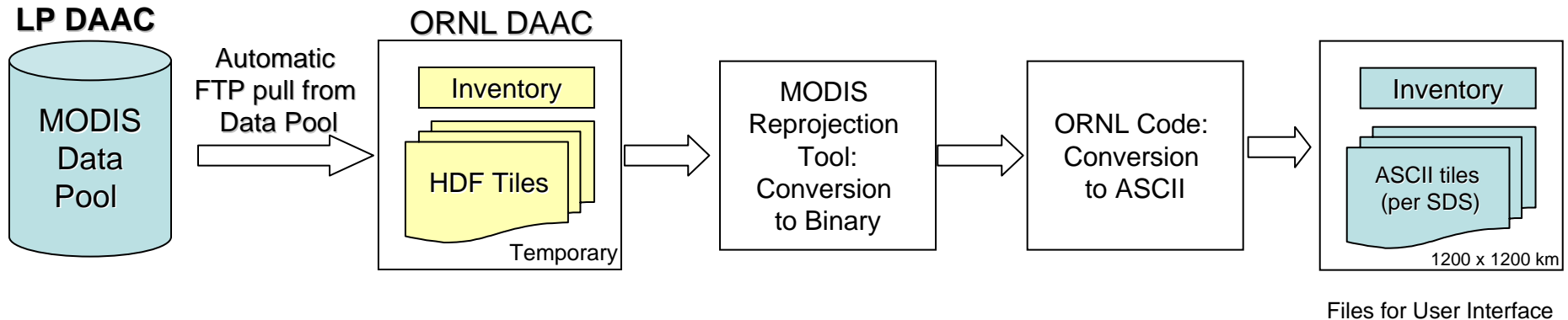
Data Flow



MODIS Subsets in GeoTIFF

- GeoTIFF image files
- ORNL receives 31 x 11 km HDF-EOS files from the MODIS Processing Stream
 - Optimum size: can be reprojected from SIN to UTM to yield a 7 x 7 km subset anywhere on earth
- ORNL uses GDAL Open Library tools to convert to GeoTIFF
- Developed picklists to select sites / products / dates
 - Can be viewed in WebGIS

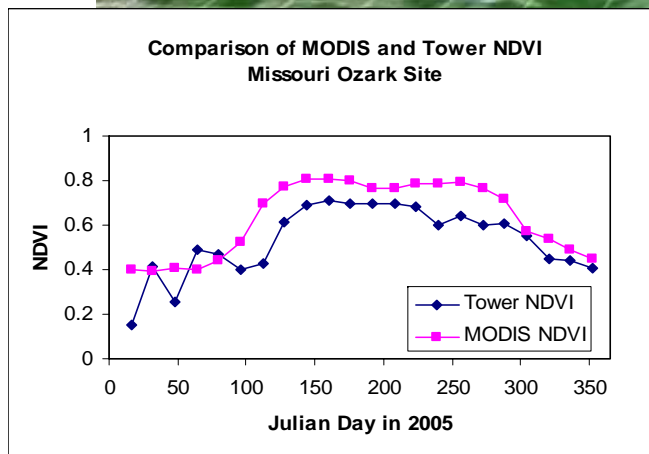
Acquisition and Processing of MODIS Tiles: Tool for North America



Computer Resources

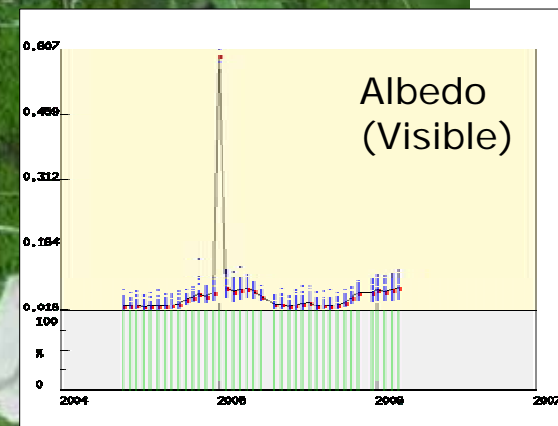
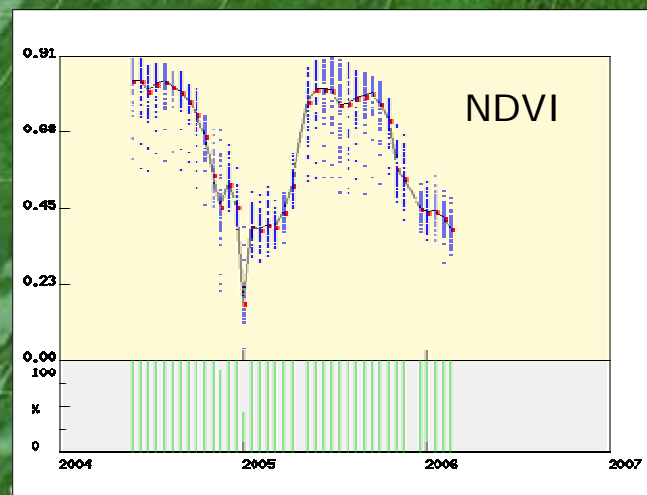
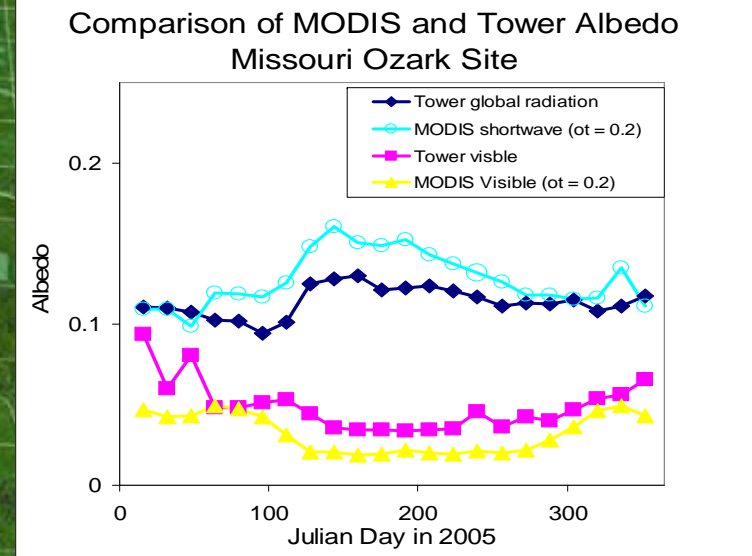
Dedicated Server
10 TB RAID storage
(capacity through 2009
for 1.5 TB/y)

SDS = Science Data Set



Beginning
to compile
site data for
comparison

Yang Bai and
Lianhong Gu
(ORNL)



■ Pixel Values
■ Mean Value of Pixels
■ Percent of Pixels that
meet QC Criteria

NDVI / EVI Time series for cropland in Wisconsin



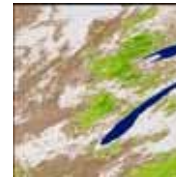
Dec 02



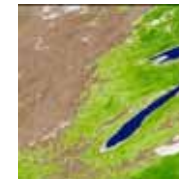
Jan 03



Feb 03



Mar 03



Apr 03

* Images from
USGS Global Visualization Viewer

<http://glovis.usgs.gov/>

★ Location

MODIS/Terra Vegetation Indices ([NDVI/EVI](#))

16-Day L3 Global 1km SIN Grid [Collection 4]

Latitude [42.667777] Longitude [-88.433333]
1km Horizontal Tile [11] Vertical Tile [4] Sample [597] Line [879]
February 2000 to September 2006

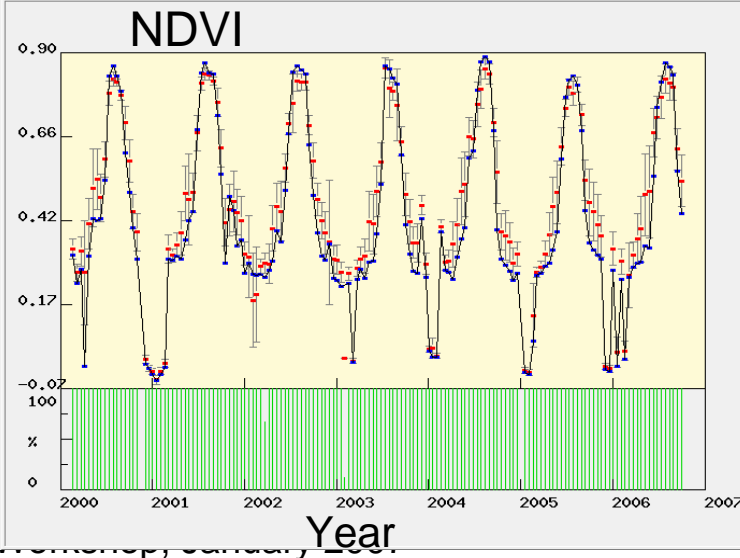
Product:	MOD13A2
Name:	MODIS/Terra Vegetation Indices (NDVI/EVI) 16-Day L3 Global 1km SIN Grid [Collection 4]
Coordinates:	Latitude: 42.667777, Longitude: -88.433333
Map Links:	Google Maps Google Earth MODIS tile map
Areal Extent:	3 km Wide x 3 km High
Quality Control Conditions:	As Specified by Science Team

- Center Pixel
- Mean Value of Pixels
- Percent of Pixels that meet QC Criteria



Location from Google maps

MOD13A2 / 1_km_16_days_NDVI Collection 4 [Scale factor = 0.0001, units = NDVI]
Includes all pixels that have acceptable quality.



MOD13A2 / 1_km_16_days_EVI Collection 4 [Scale factor = 0.0001, units = EVI]
Includes all pixels that have acceptable quality.

