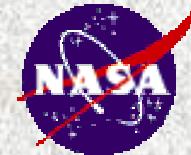


Collection5 MODIS Terrestrial GPP and NPP (MOD17)



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Qiaozhen Mu
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University of Montana**

**MODIS Land Collection 5/Long-Term Data Record Workshop
University of Maryland, MD. Jan. 17 - 18, 2007**

Improvements from Collection 4 to Collection 5

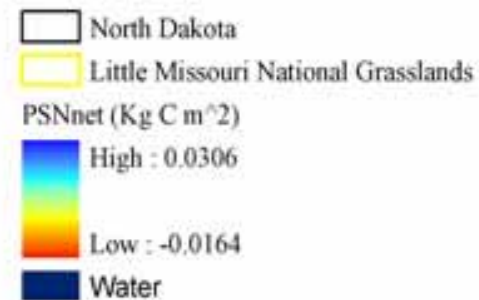
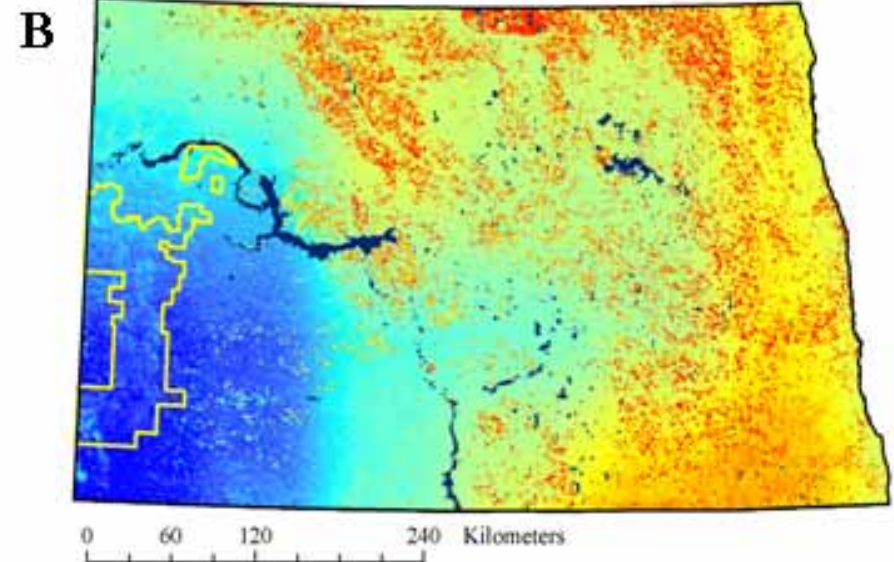
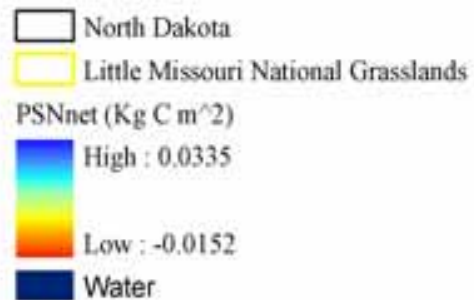
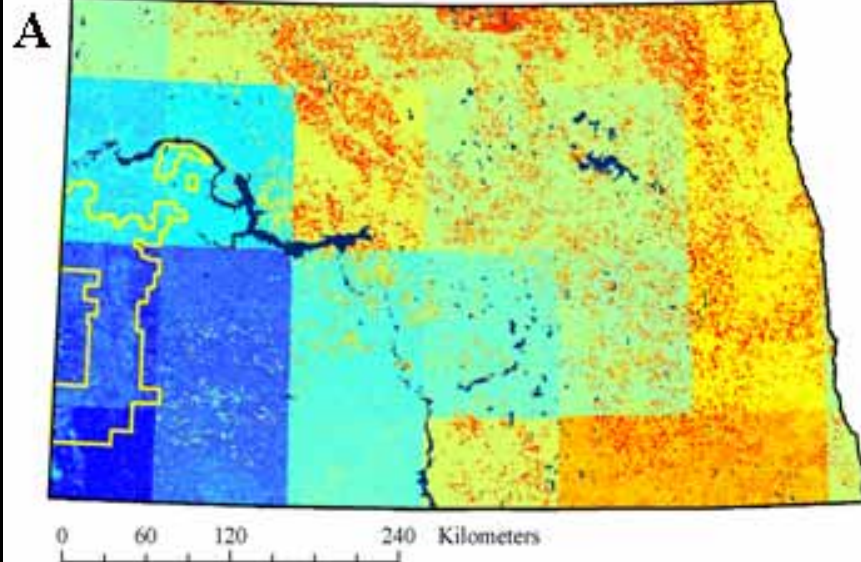
❖ Algorithm refinements

- $Q_{10} = 2.0 \longrightarrow Q_{10} = 3.22 - 0.046 * T_{\text{avg}}$
- $R_g = f(LAI_{\text{max}}) \longrightarrow R_g = 0.25 * NPP$
- Updated BPLUT

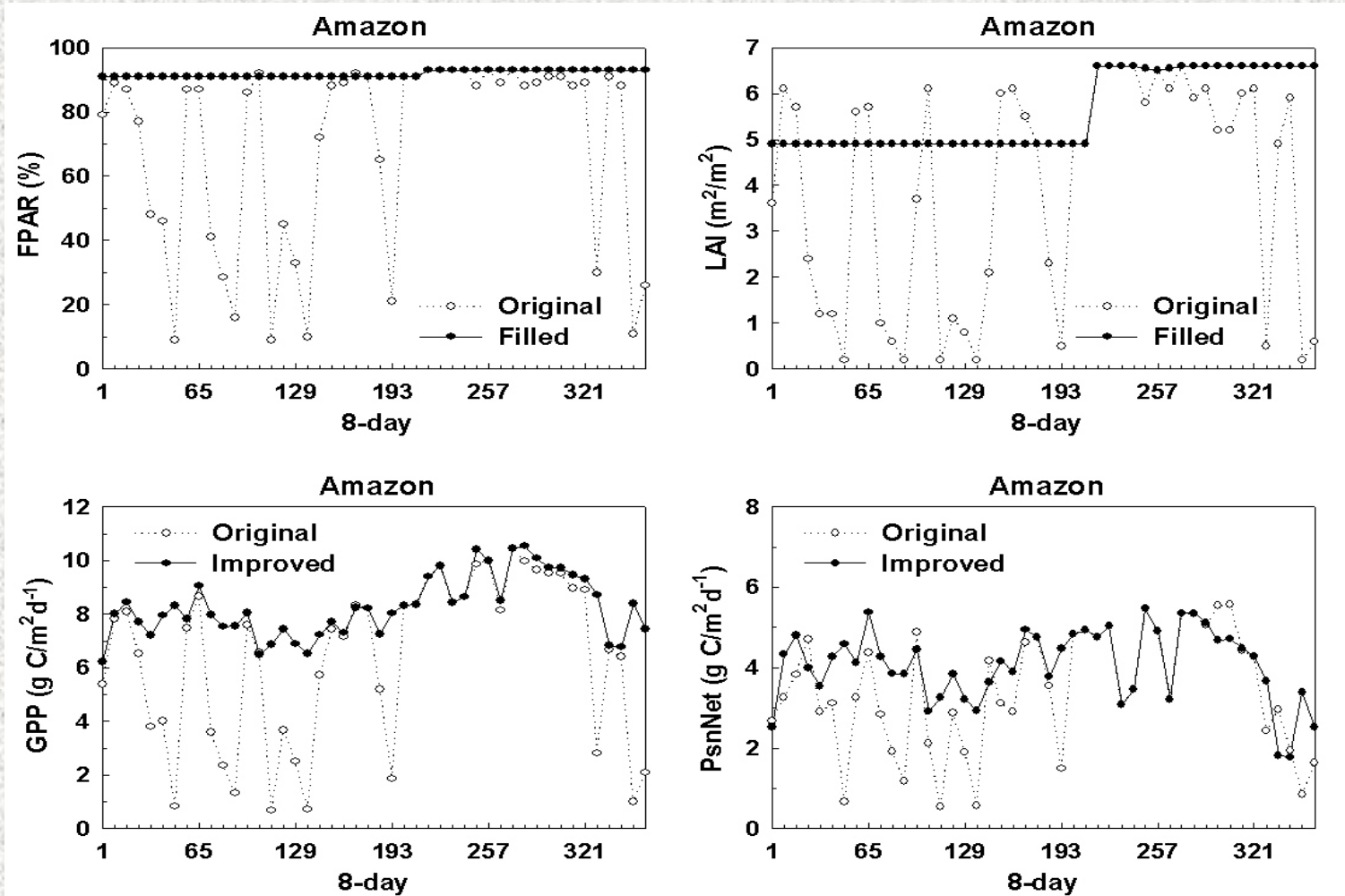
❖ Data input improvements

- Spatial interpolation of GMAO/NASA (meteorology data)
- Temporal filling of missing and cloud-contaminated MODIS FPAR/LAI (Collection 4)

Spatial Interpolation of GMAO

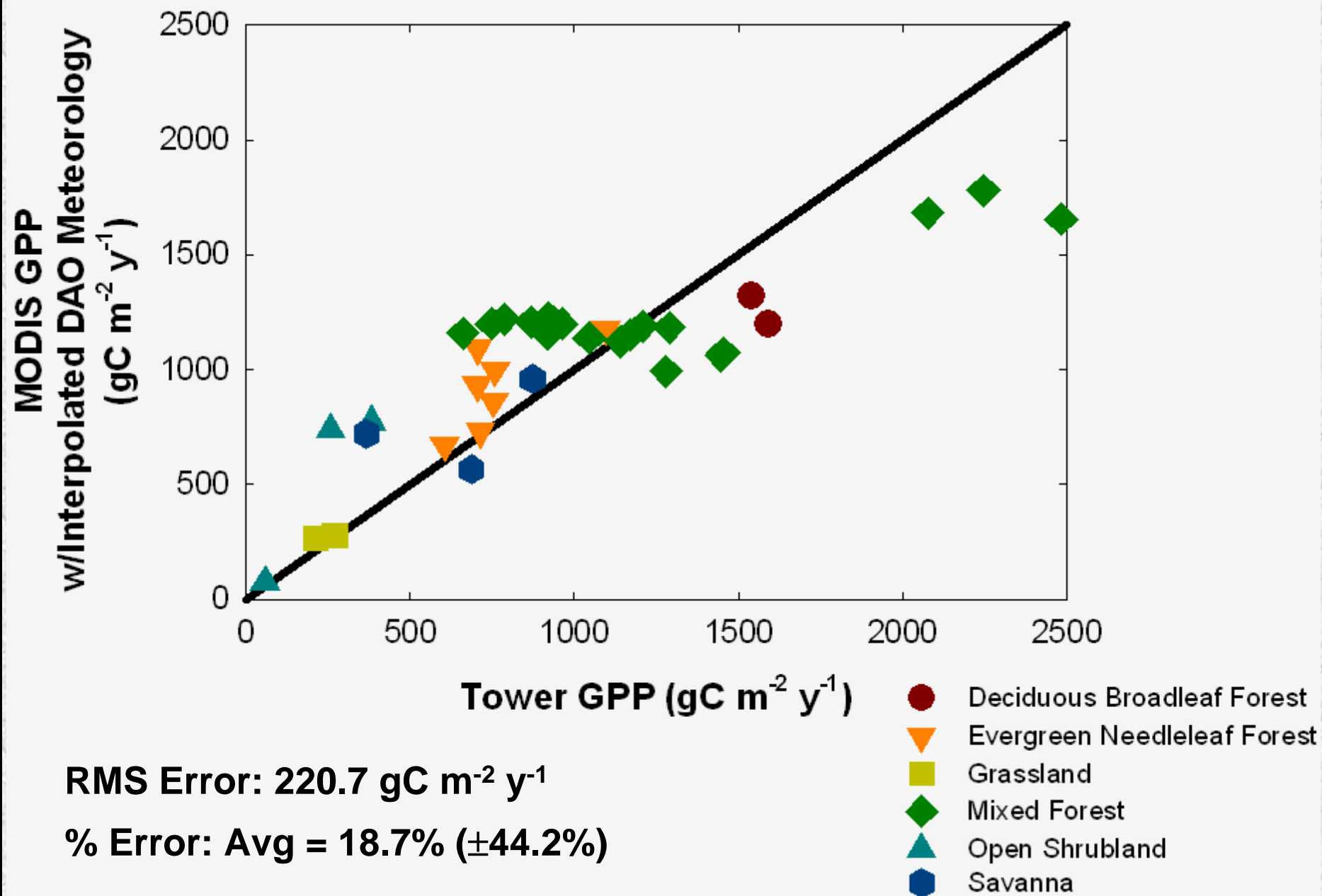


Temporal Filling of Unreliable FPAR/LAI (Amazon Rain Forest)

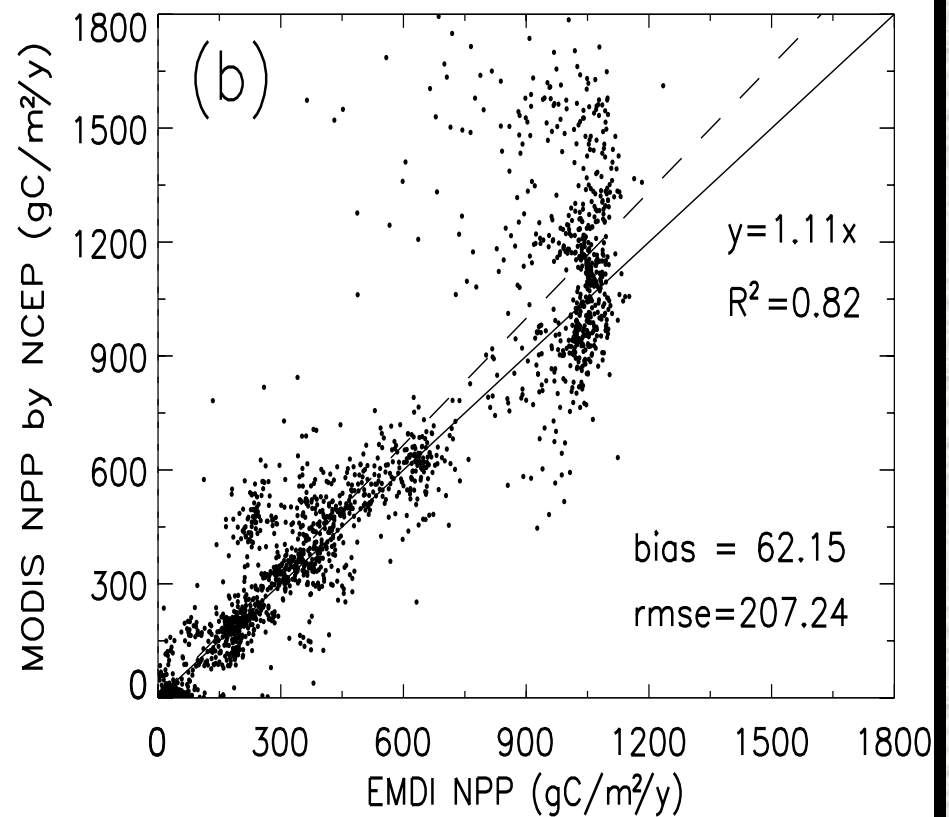
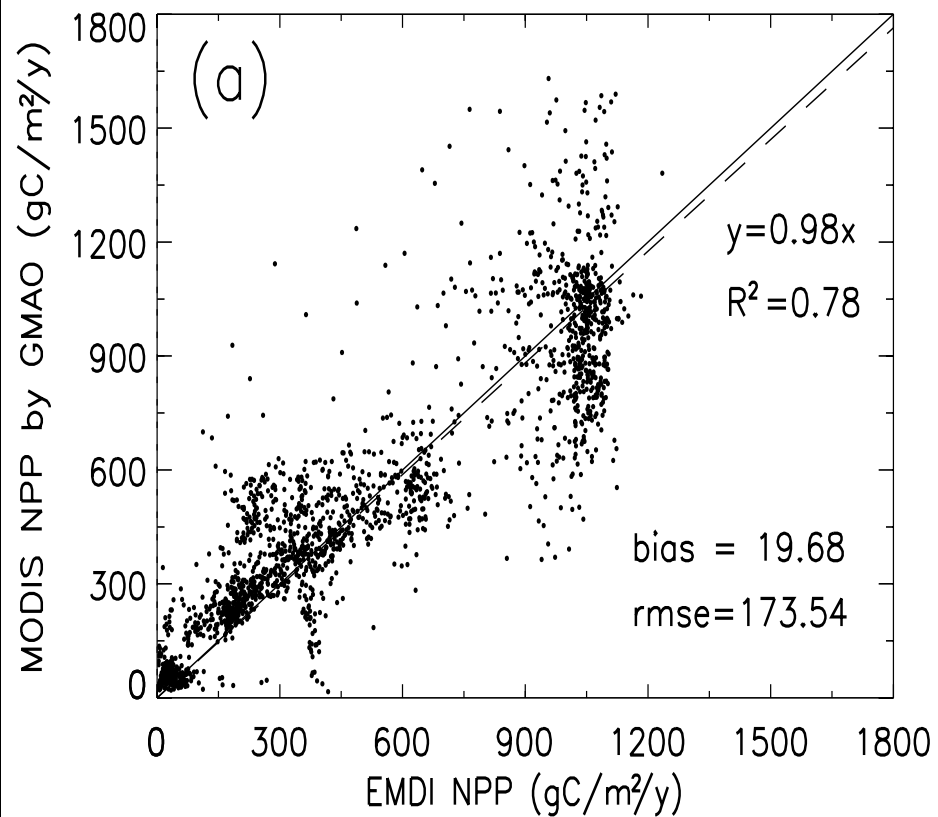


- Original GPP = 2252 g C/m²y⁻¹, NPP = 871 g C/m²y⁻¹
- Improved GPP = 2759 g C/m²y⁻¹, NPP = 914 g C/m²y⁻¹

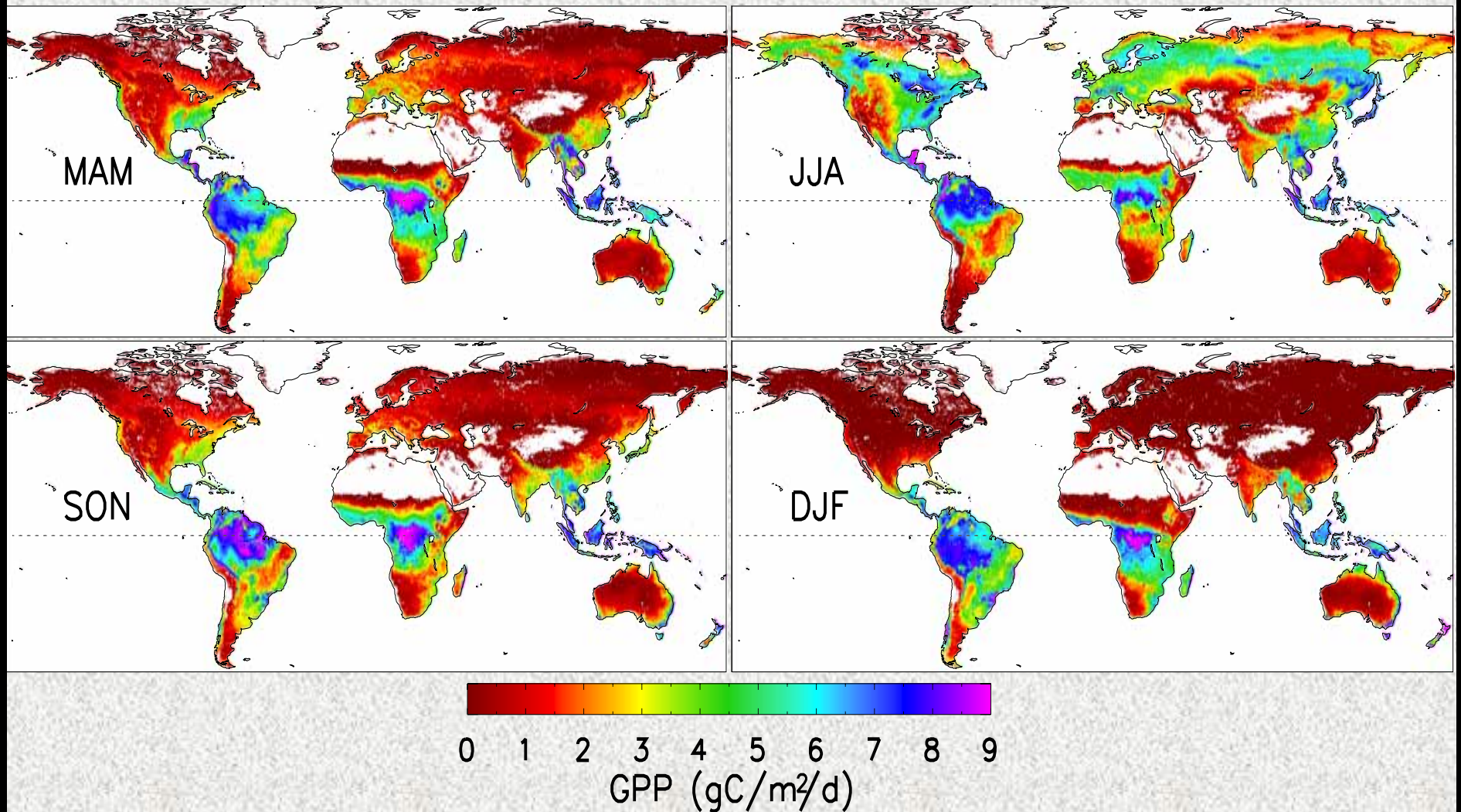
Validation of Annual GPP at AmeriFlux



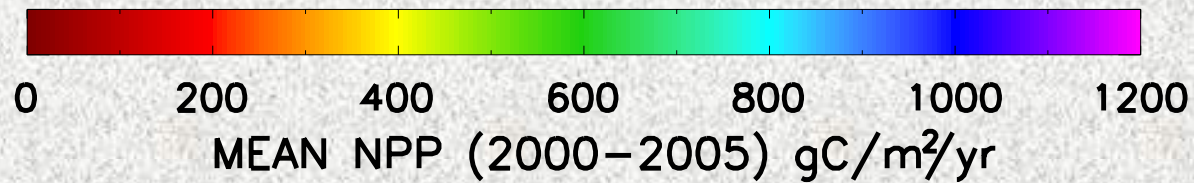
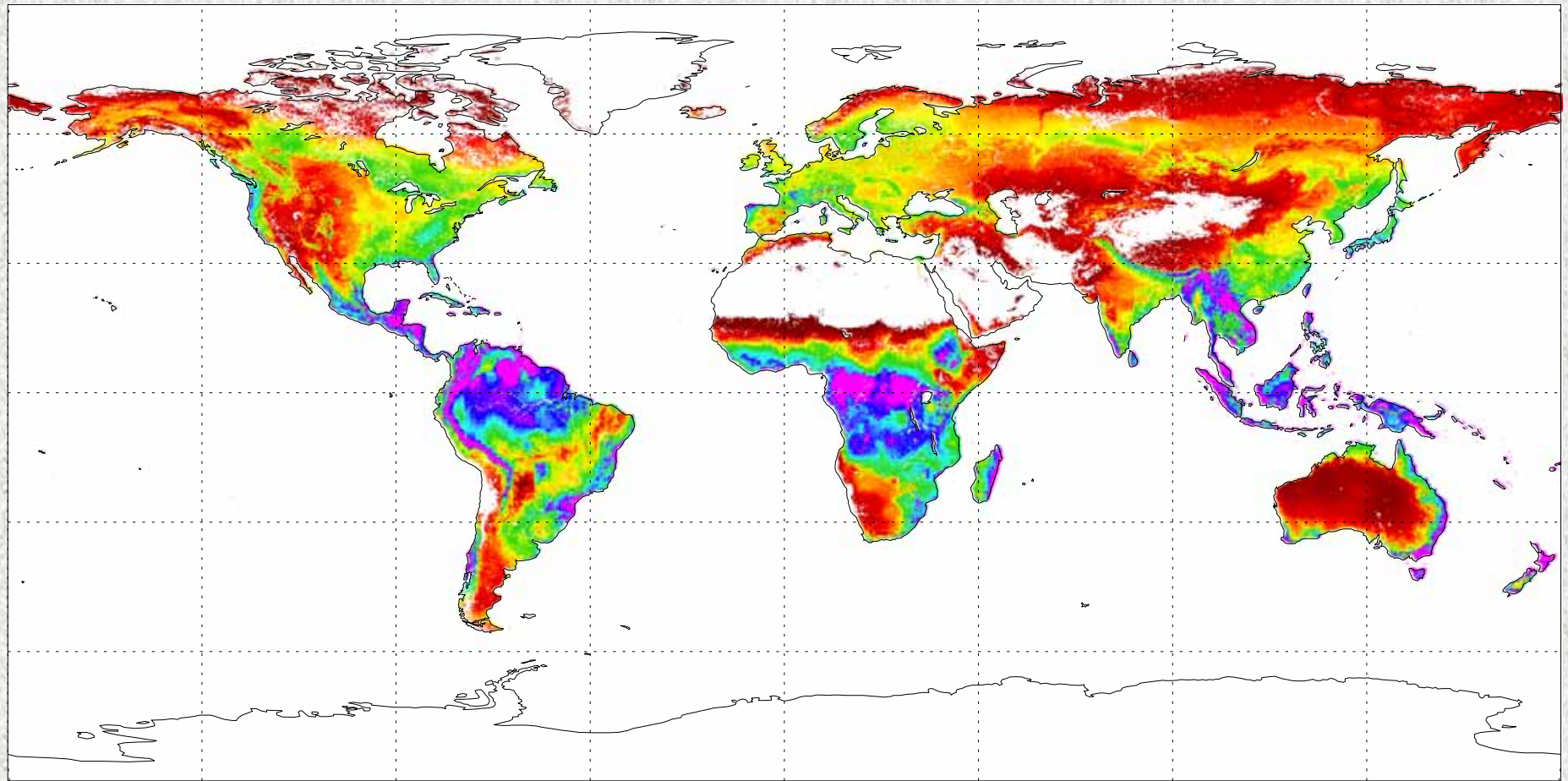
Validation of Annual NPP



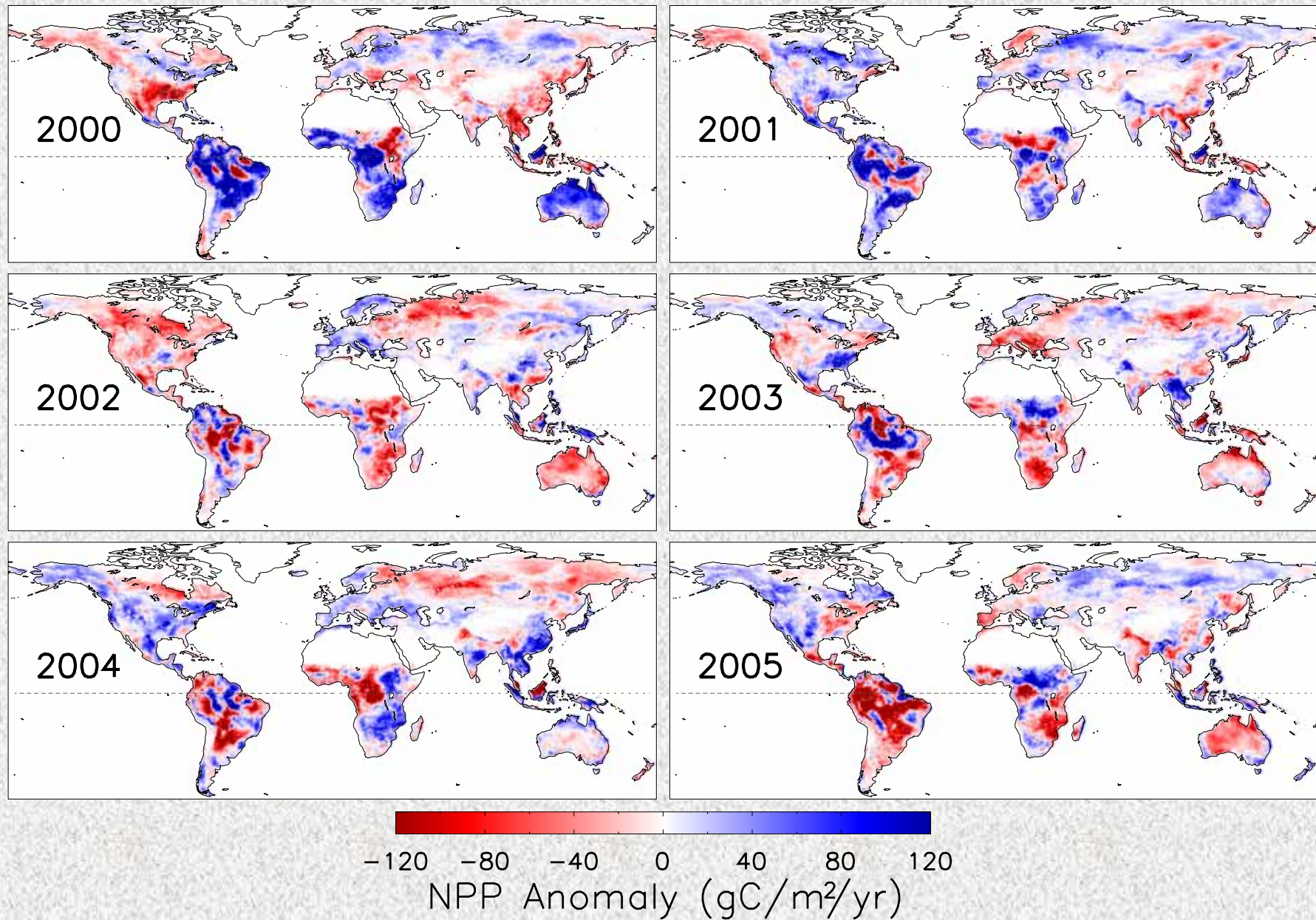
MODIS GPP Seasonality (Spatial)



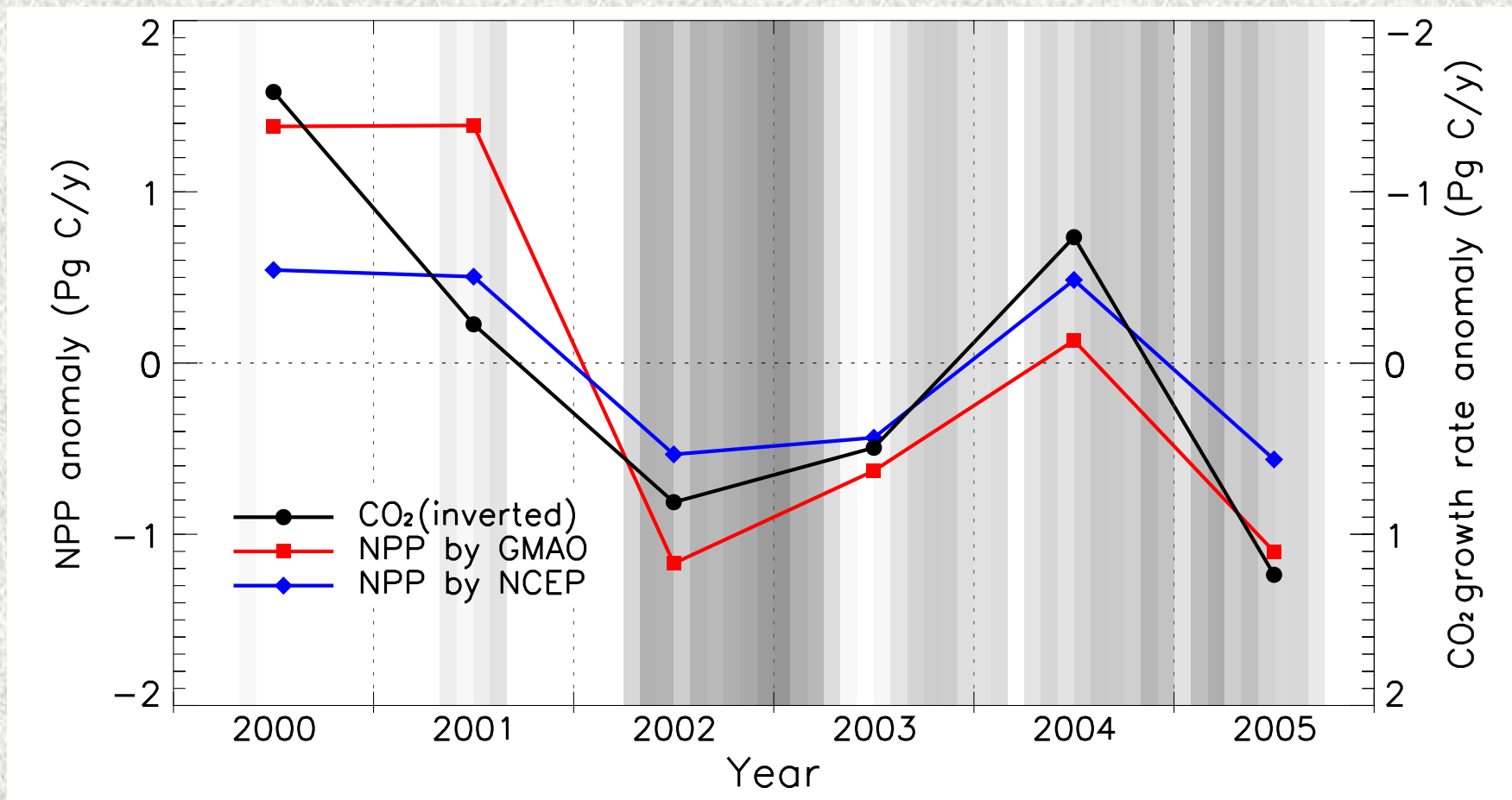
Mean Annual NPP (2000 ~ 2005)



Inter-annual Anomalies of MODIS NPP (Spatial)



Inter-annual Anomalies of MODIS Global NPP

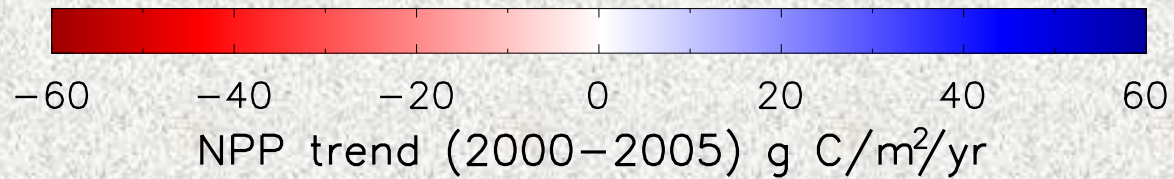
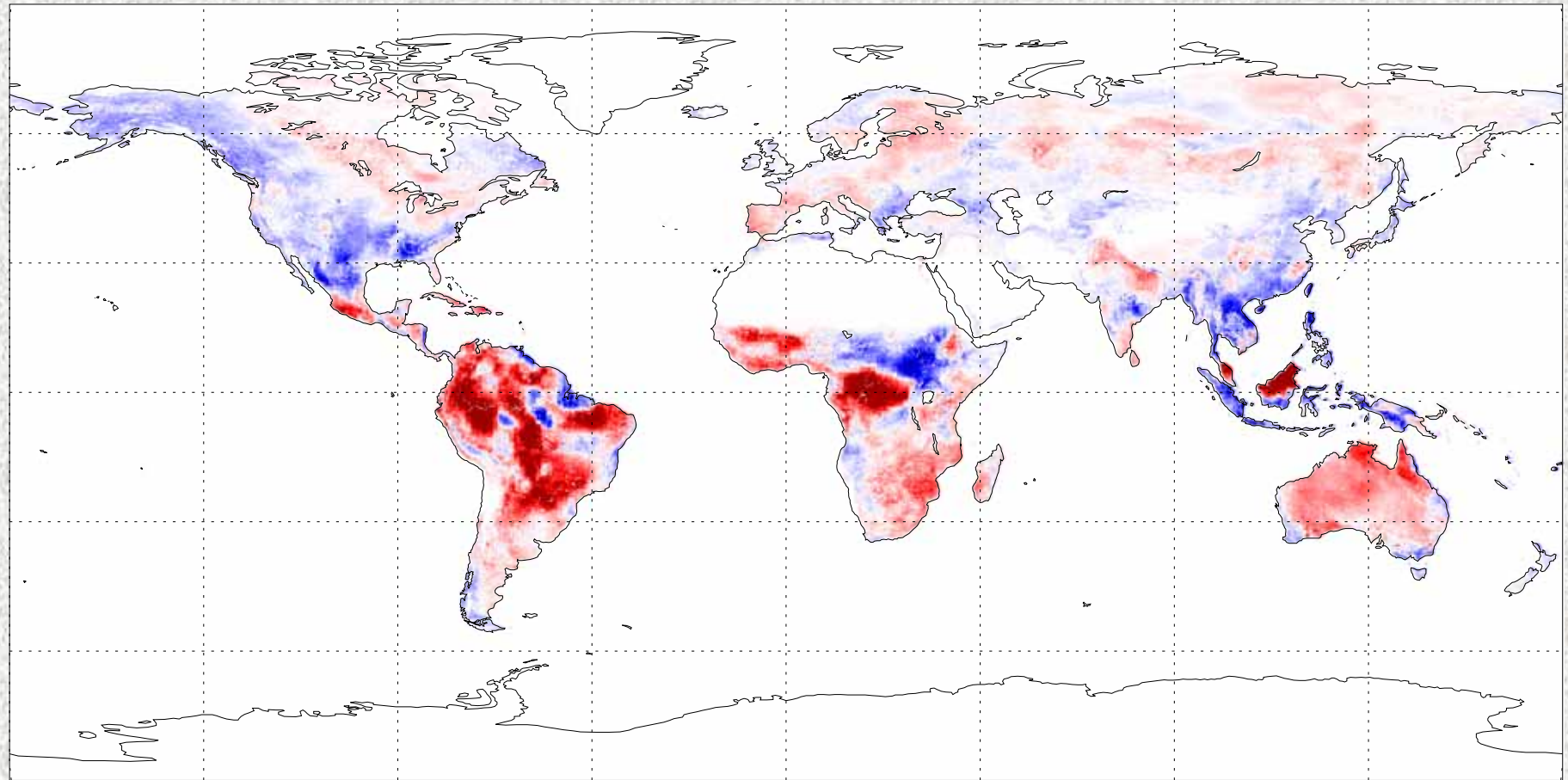


Correlation between NPP and inverted CO₂ growth rate

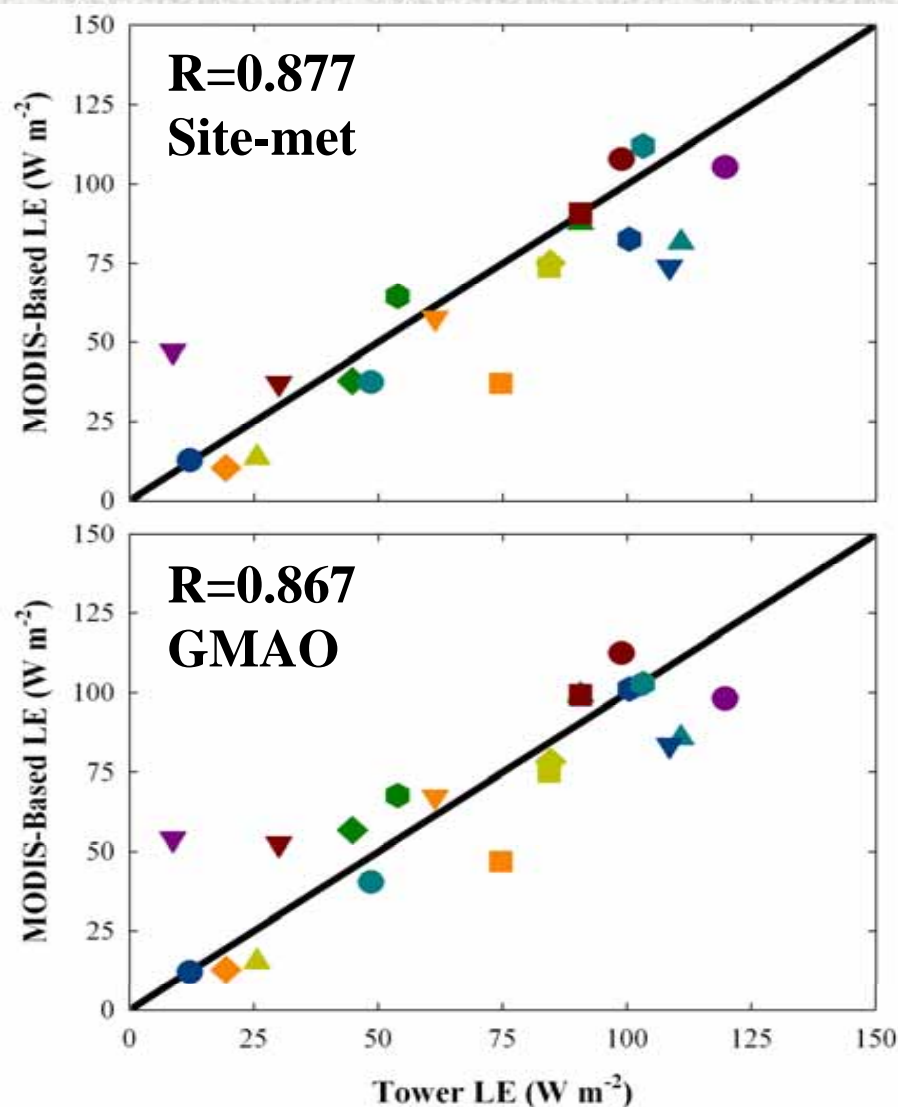
NPP by GMAO $R = 0.85$ 2000~2005 $p < 0.016$

NPP by NCEP $R = 0.91$ 2000~2005 $p < 0.006$

Linear Trend in the Global NPP (2000~2005)

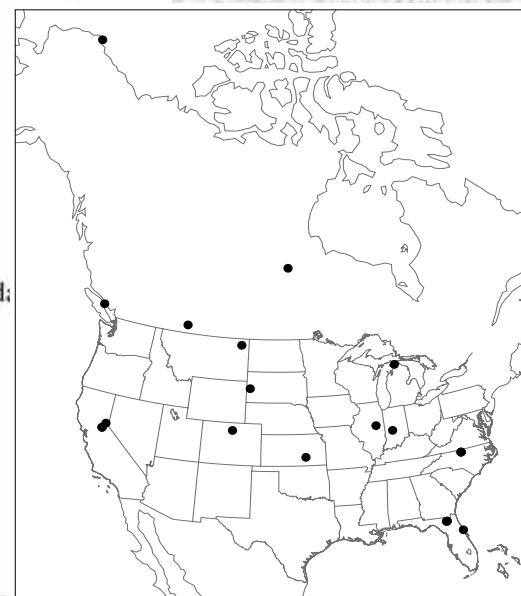


MODIS Evapotranspiration Validation at AmeriFlux



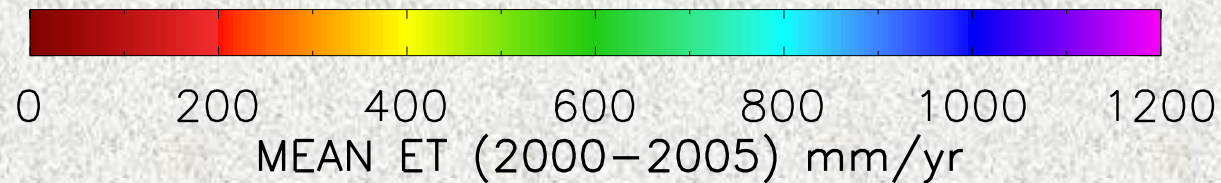
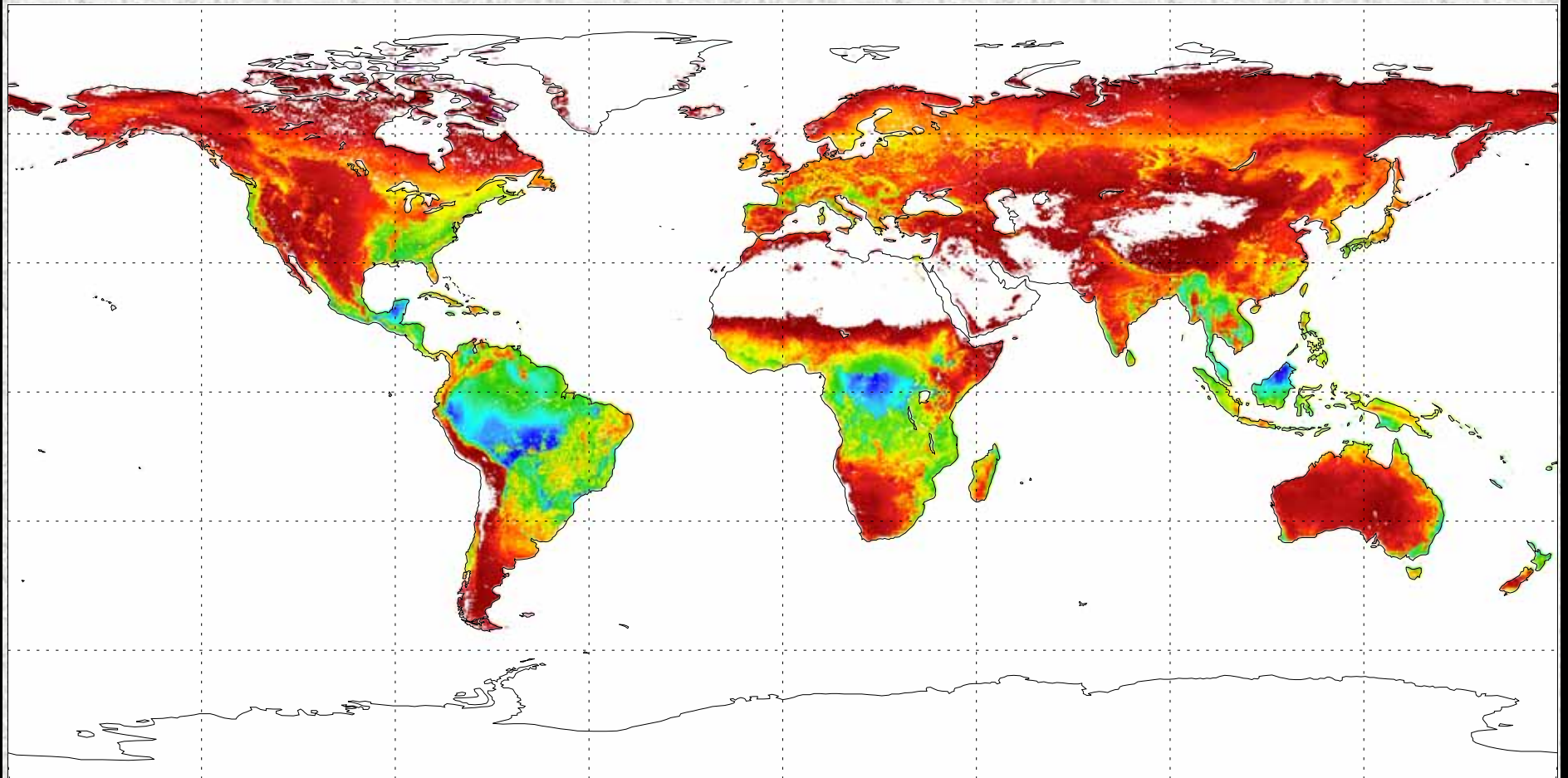
- Austin-Cary, FL
- ▼ Black Hills, SD
- Blodgett Forest, CA
- ◆ Campbell River, BC, Canada
- ▲ Donaldson, FL
- Duke, NC (Pine)
- Mize, FL
- ▼ Nrn Old Black Spruce, SK, Canada
- Niwot Ridge, CO
- ◆ U. Mich. Biological Station, MI
- ▲ Duke, NC (hardwood)
- Kennedy SFC, FL
- Barrow, AK
- ▼ Tonzi Ranch, CA
- Duke, NC (open)
- ◆ Fort Peck, MT
- ▲ Lethbridge, AB, Canada
- Vaira Ranch, CA
- Walnut Gulch, AZ
- ▼ Bondville, IL

RMSE: Site-met GMAO
Daily: 36.1W/m² 38.5W/m²
8-day: 26.5W/m² 28.8W/m²



(Mu et al. 2007, RSE, in revision)

MODIS Global Evapotranspiration (2000~2005)



(Mu et al. 2007, RSE, in revision)

Thanks!

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