

# Combining Data Assimilation with an Algorithm to Improve the Consistency of VIIRS Chlorophyll: Toward a Multidecadal, Multisensor Global Record

NASA ROSES 2013 NNH13ZDA001N-SNPP

## 2.1.3 Other New NASA Data Products from Suomi NPP Measurements



Watson W. Gregg, Principal Investigator  
NASA Global Modeling and Assimilation Office

Cécile S. Rousseaux, Co-Investigator  
NASA Global Modeling and Assimilation Office  
Universities Space Research Association

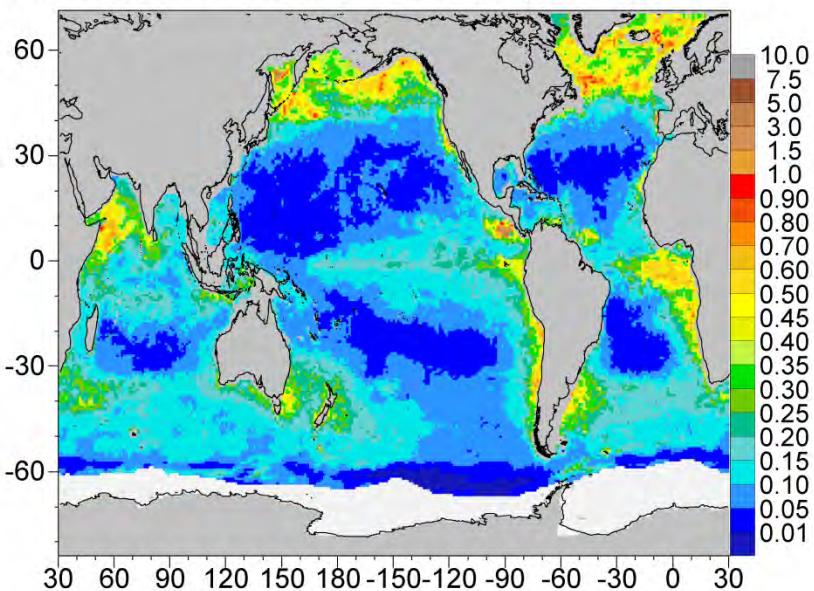
## Objective:

Use data assimilation and bias correction to produce enhanced representations of VIIRS global ocean chlorophyll

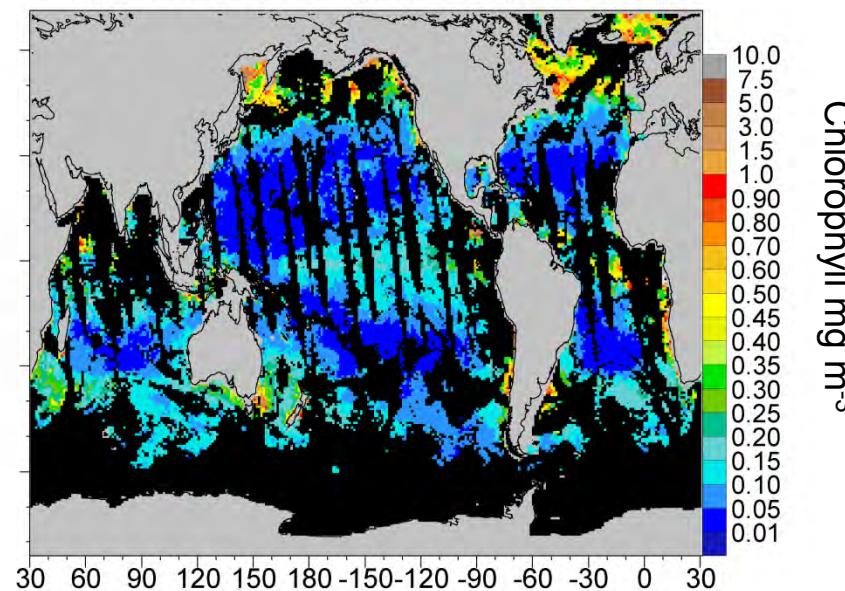
A proposed Level 4 product

## Daily Chlorophyll

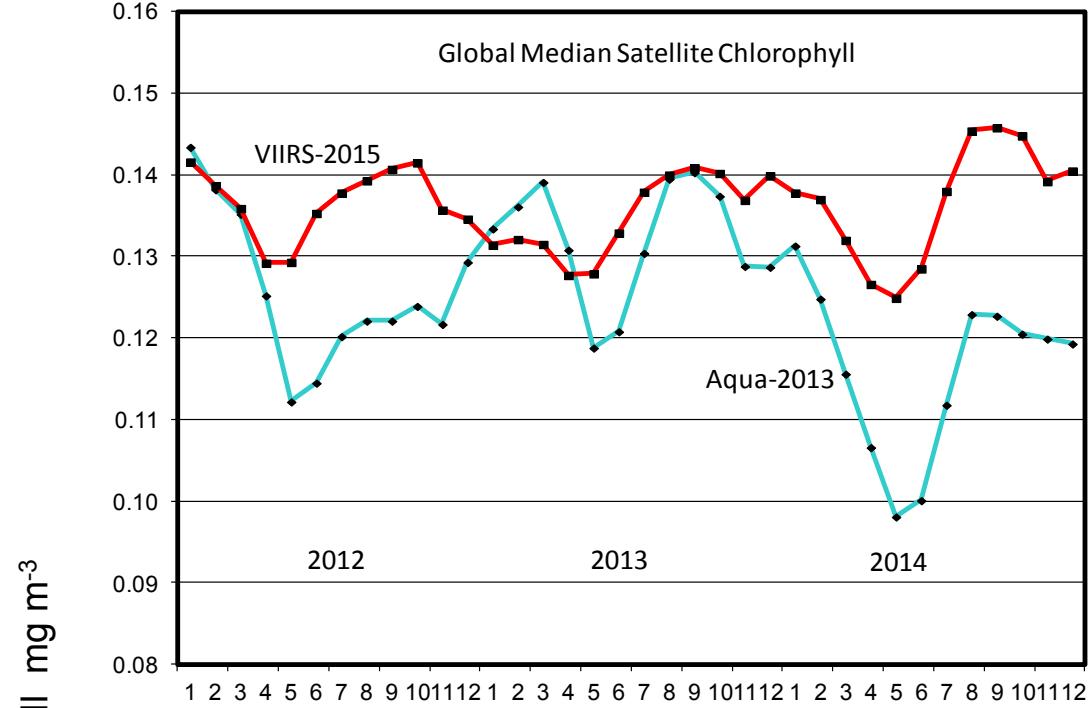
Assimilated VIIRS Chlorophyll Sep 1 2013



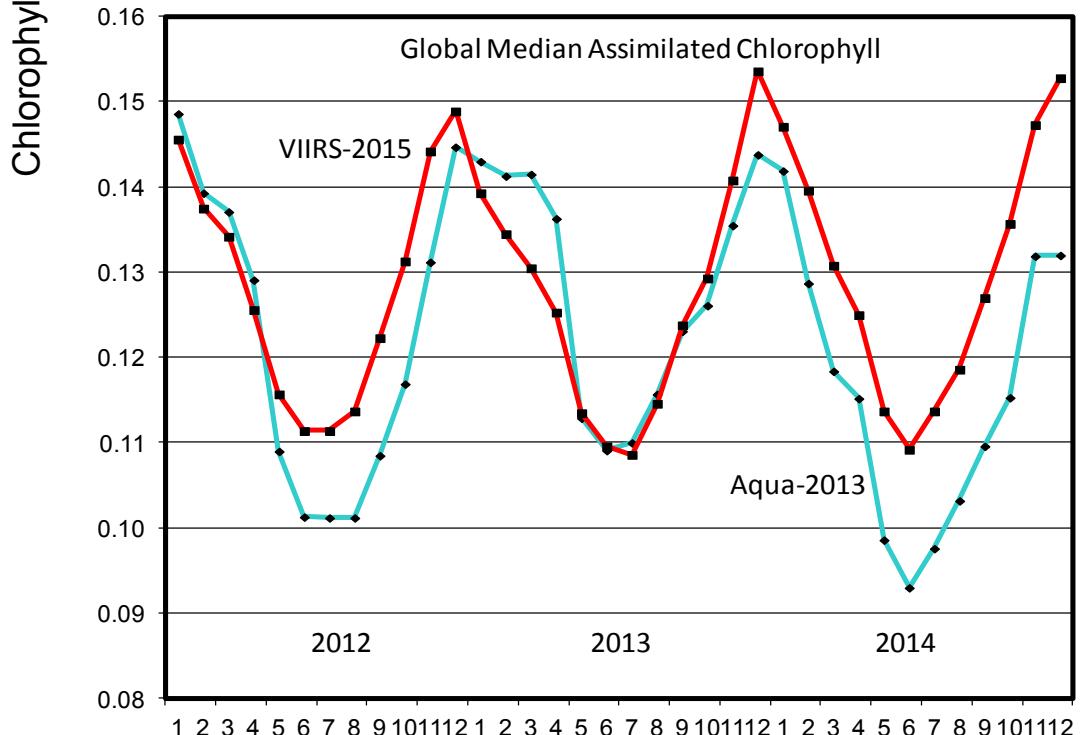
Daily VIIRS Chlorophyll Sep 1 2013



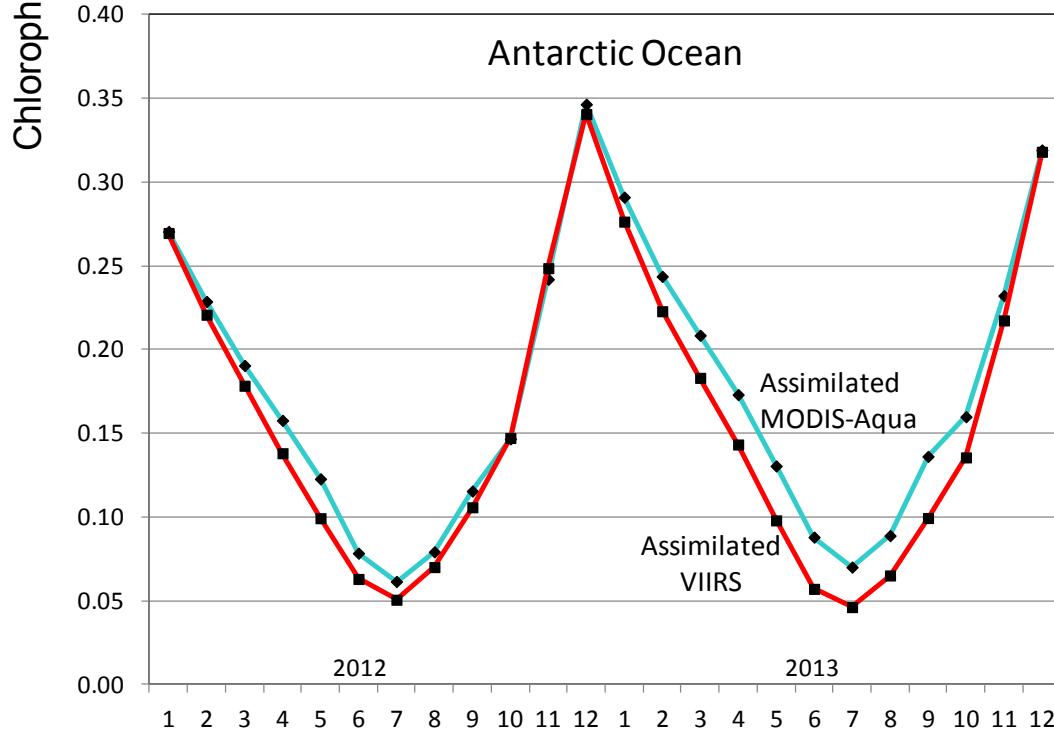
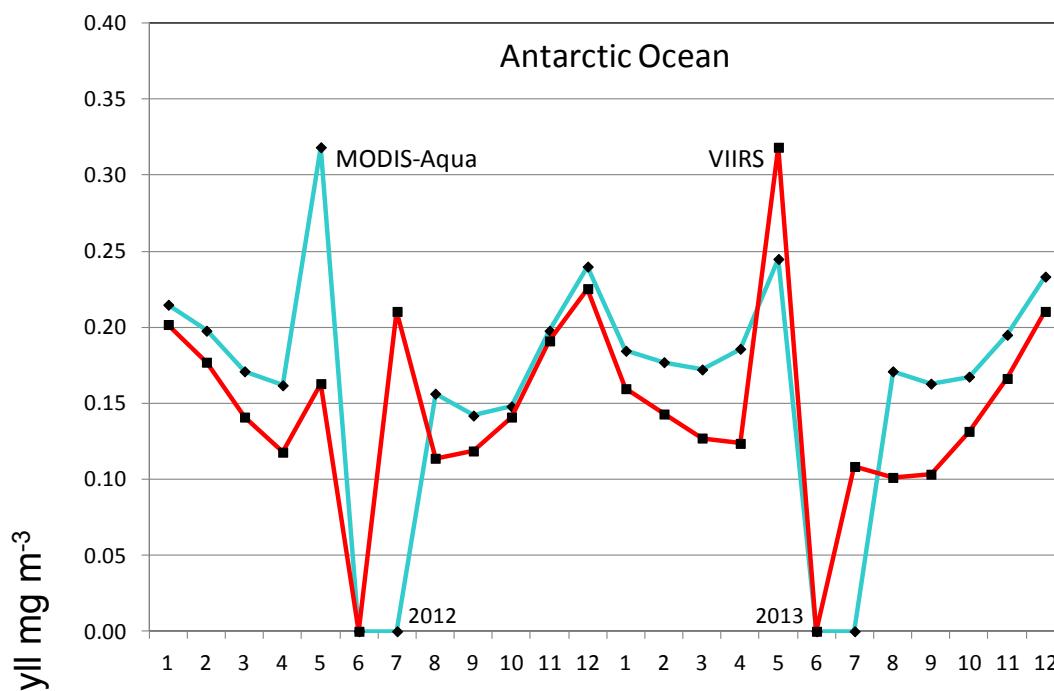
Ice fields are shown in white.  
Missing data in black.

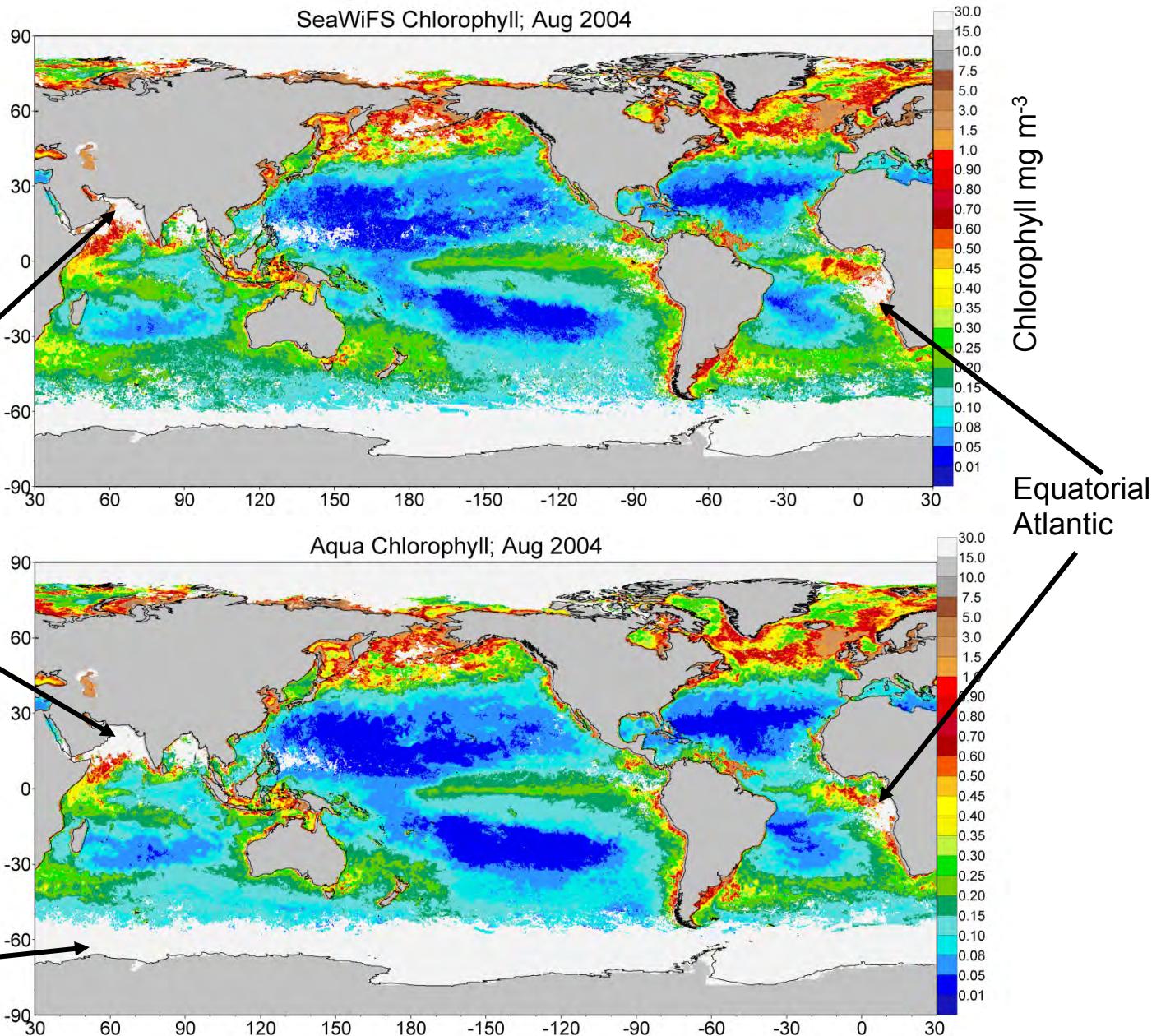


VIIRS: v2015



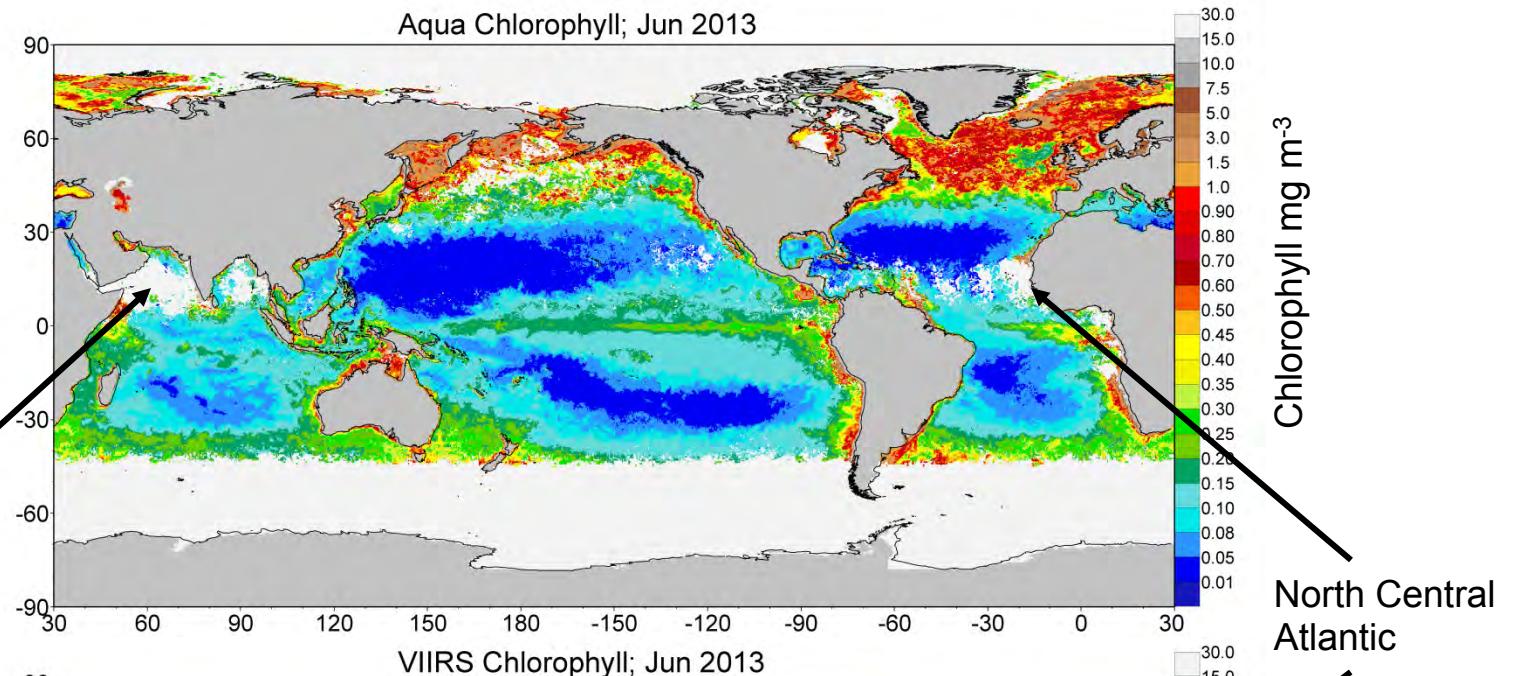
Aqua: v2013





Differences in sampling between SeaWiFS (top) and MODIS (bottom) due to 1) aerosol masking in the North Indian and Equatorial Atlantic and 2) the Antarctic.

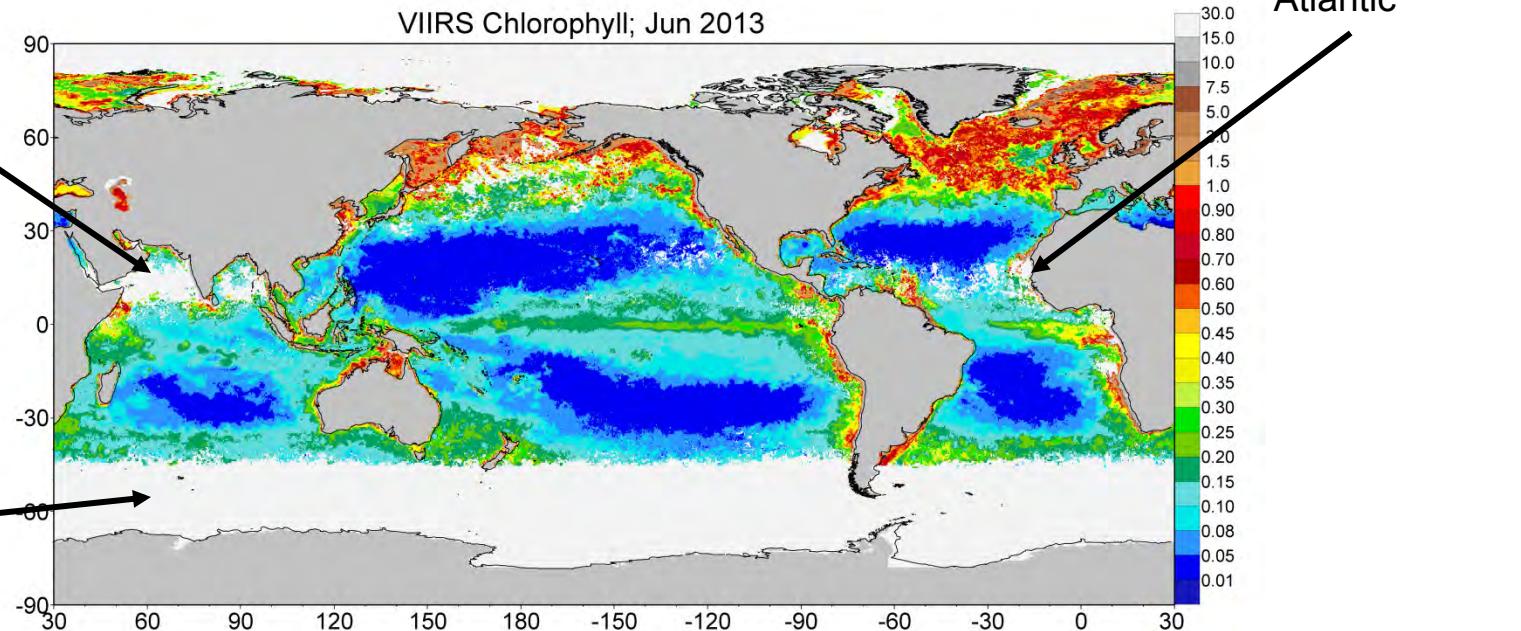
Aqua Chlorophyll; Jun 2013



North Indian

North Central Atlantic

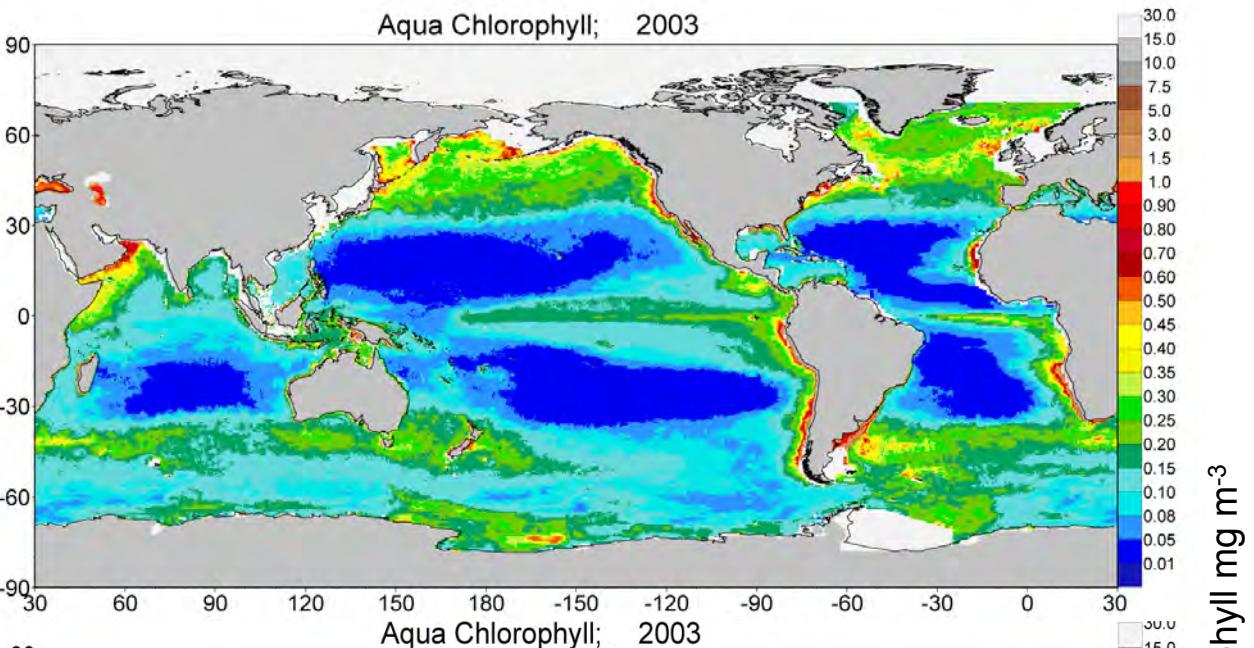
VIIRS Chlorophyll; Jun 2013



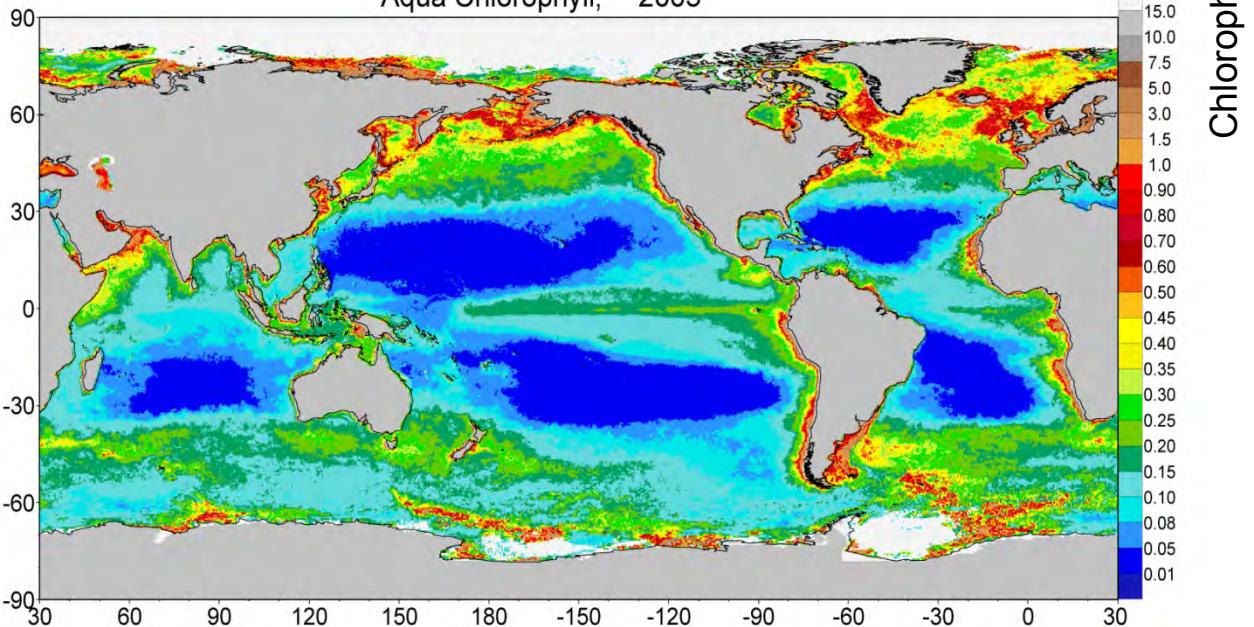
Antarctic

Differences in sampling between MODIS-Aqua (top) and VIIRS (bottom). The differences are smaller than between MODIS and SeaWiFS. Notice increased coverage by VIIRS in Southern Ocean.

Assimilated  
Global Annual  
Median Chlorophyll  
for MODIS-Aqua

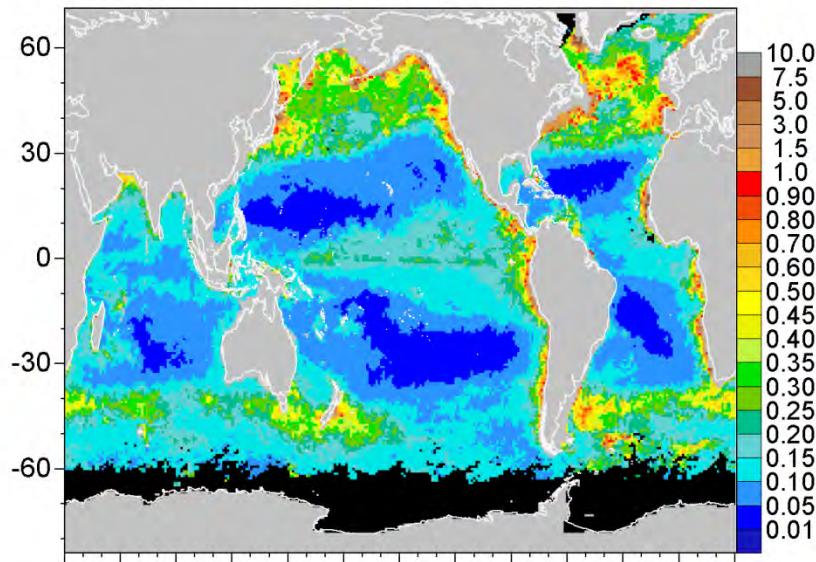


Global Annual  
Median Chlorophyll  
for MODIS-Aqua

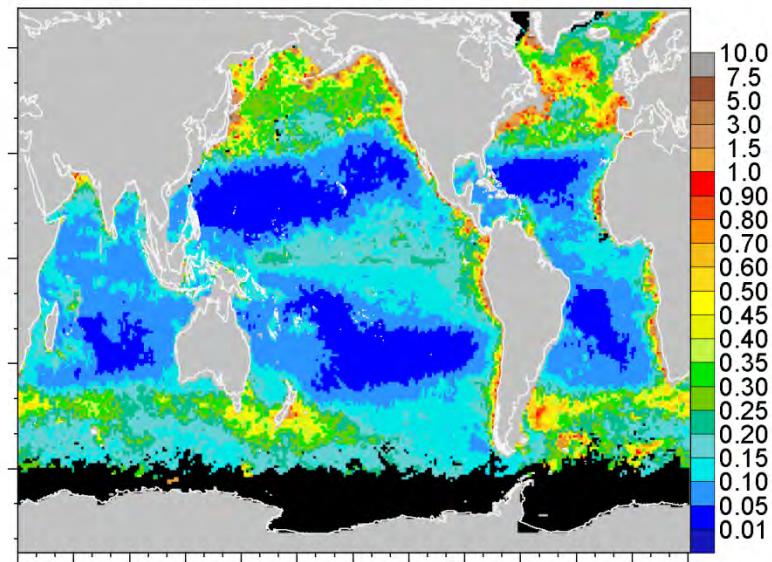


Note the plumes of high chlorophyll in the Southern Ocean that are artifacts of sampling. Missing data along some continental shelves, which is due to the underlying model domain.

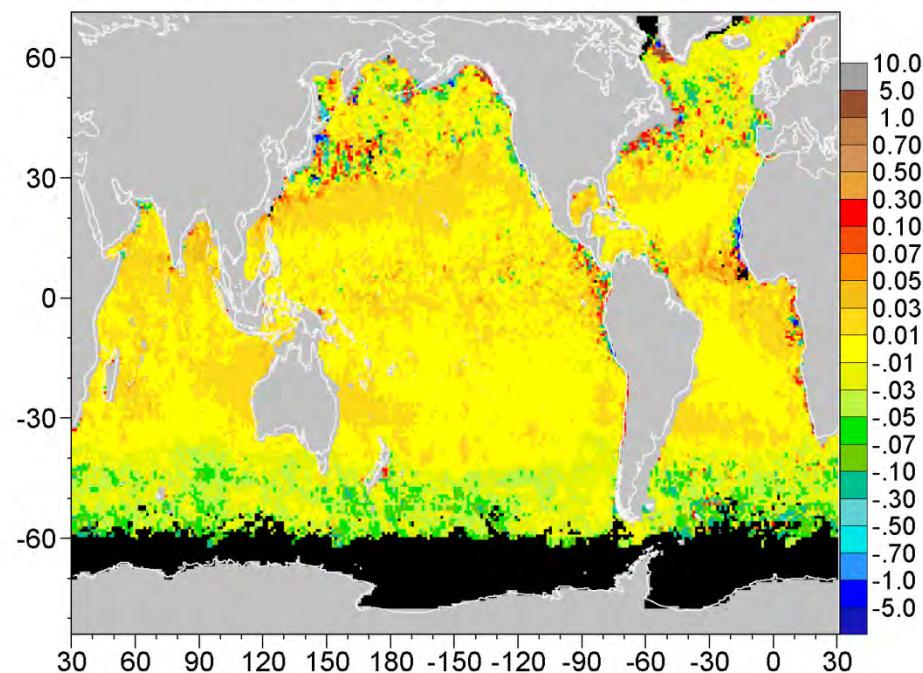
VIIRS April 2013 v2015



MODIS April 2013 v2013

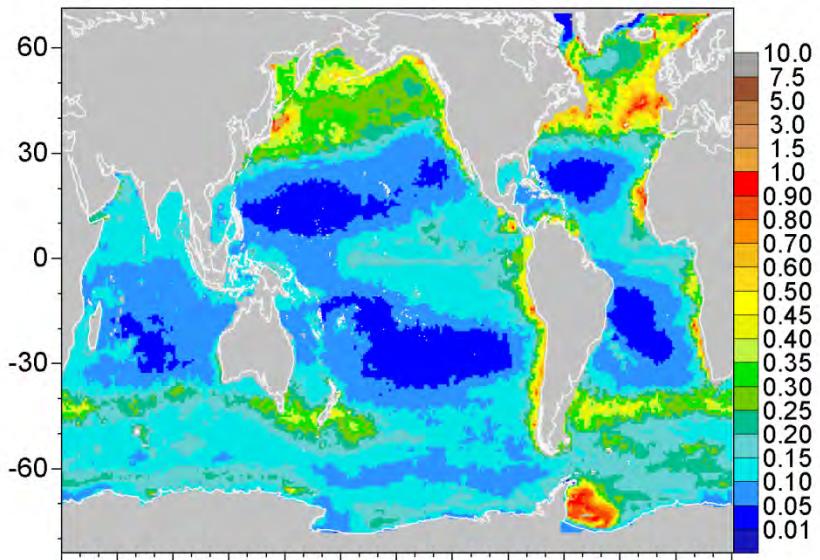


Difference (VIIRS-Aqua)

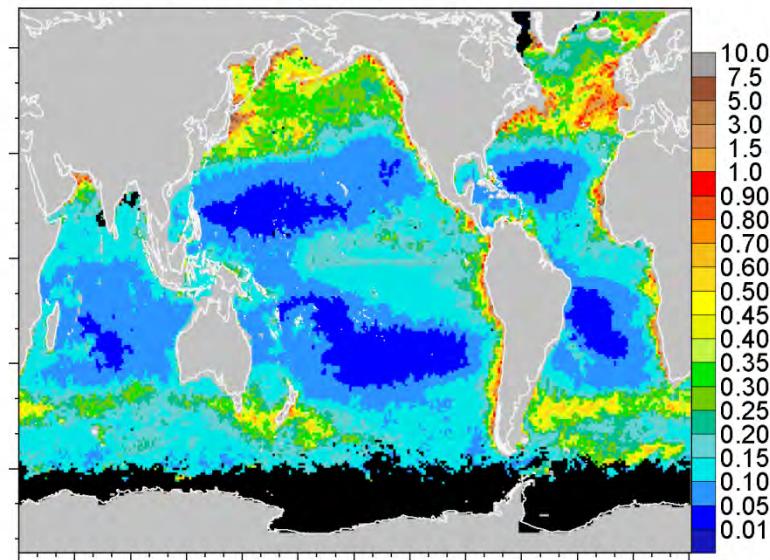


Chlorophyll mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Assimilated VIIRS Chlorophyll 201404

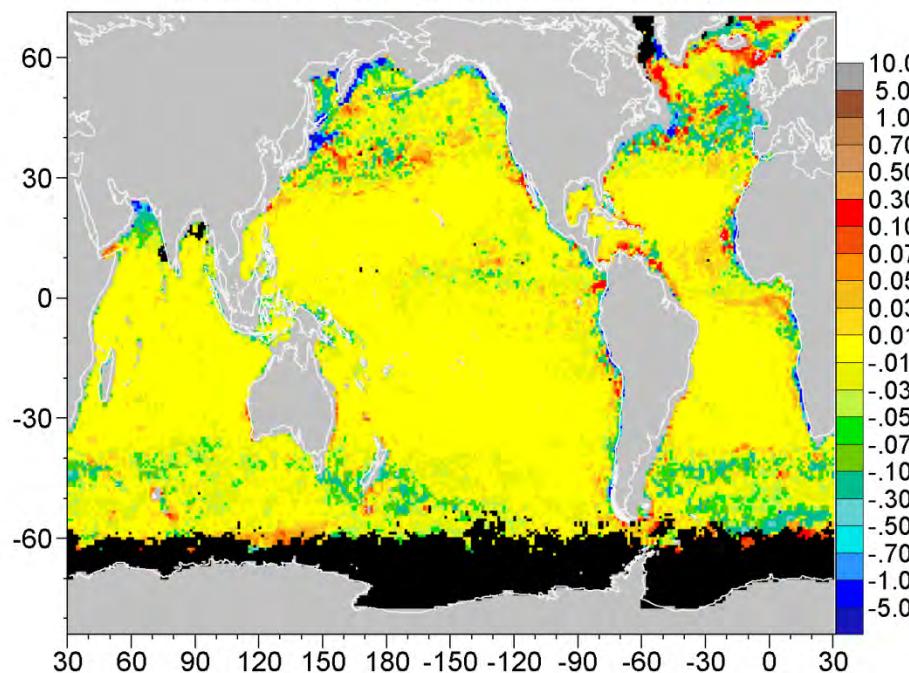


VIIRS Chlorophyll 201404



Chlorophyll mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Difference (Assimilated-Satellite)



v2015

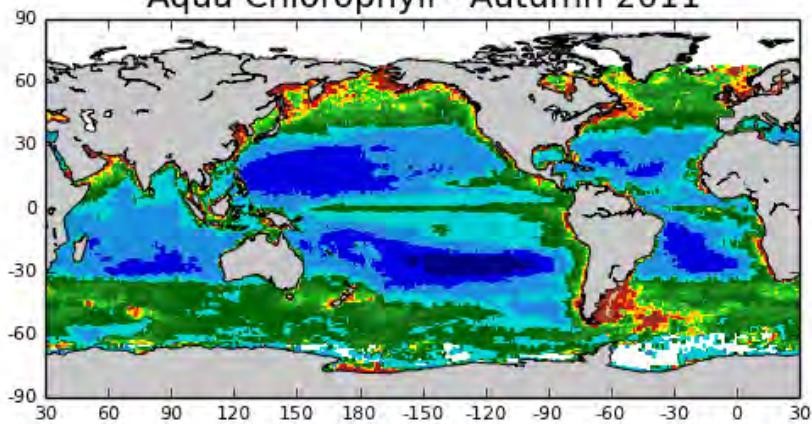
## Bias-Correction Using In Situ Chlorophyll Data

We use 3 archives:

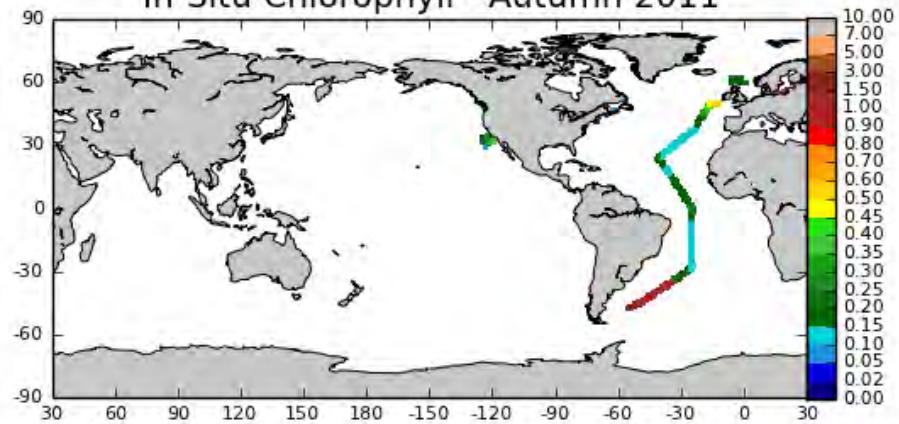
NODC  
SeaBASS  
AMT

Quality checked using blended analysis (used for bias correction of SST by the Reynolds methodology) for the period 2012-2014

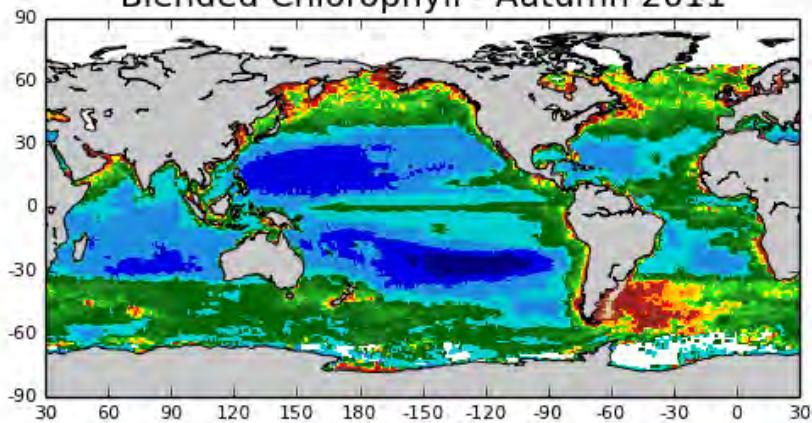
Aqua Chlorophyll - Autumn 2011



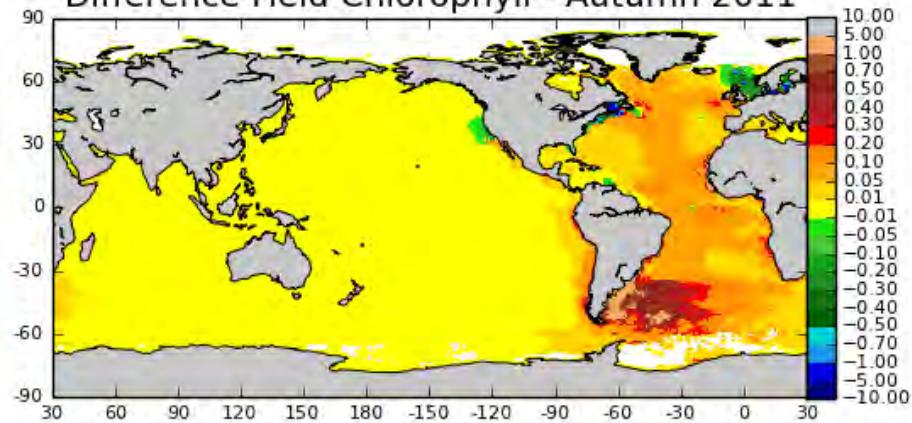
In-Situ Chlorophyll - Autumn 2011



Blended Chlorophyll - Autumn 2011



Difference Field Chlorophyll - Autumn 2011



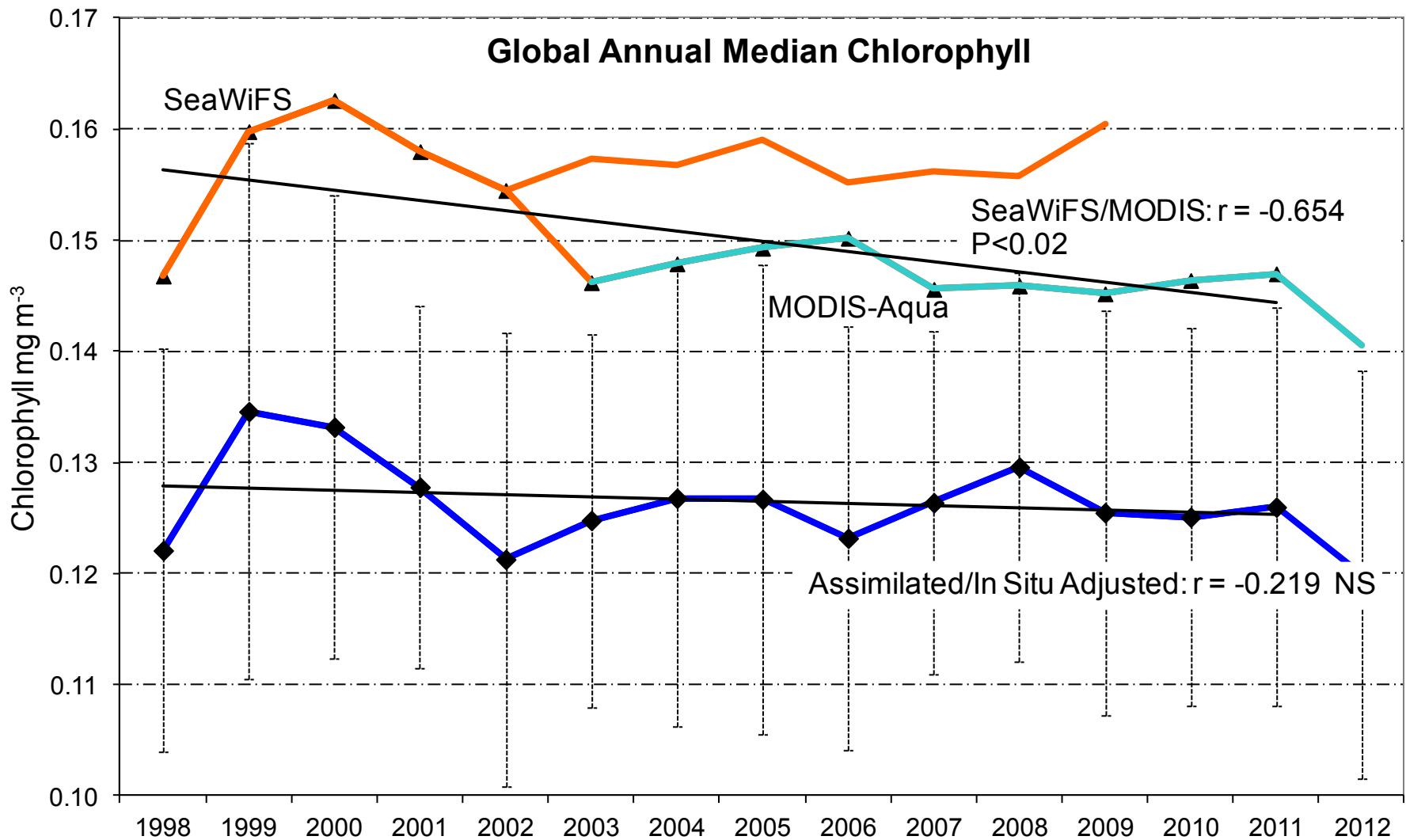
Chlorophyll mg m<sup>-3</sup>

After QC, we have 611 data points of chlorophyll for 2012-2014

Statistics for 2012-2014  
Comparison with In situ Data  
(Satellite-weighted; open ocean only)

|                   | Bias (Median% diff) | Uncertainty (SIQR) | N   |
|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----|
| MODIS-Aqua v2013: | 5.0%                | 23.3%              | 140 |
| VIIRS v2015:      | 23.8%               | 27.6%              | 158 |

(for 2002-2009 we had 1757 data points matchups for MODIS)



## Plans

Obtain more in situ data

Obtain new MODIS-Aqua 2015 re-processing

Develop statistics; assess the need for bias correction

Begin discussions on how to implement Level-4  
assimilated data products